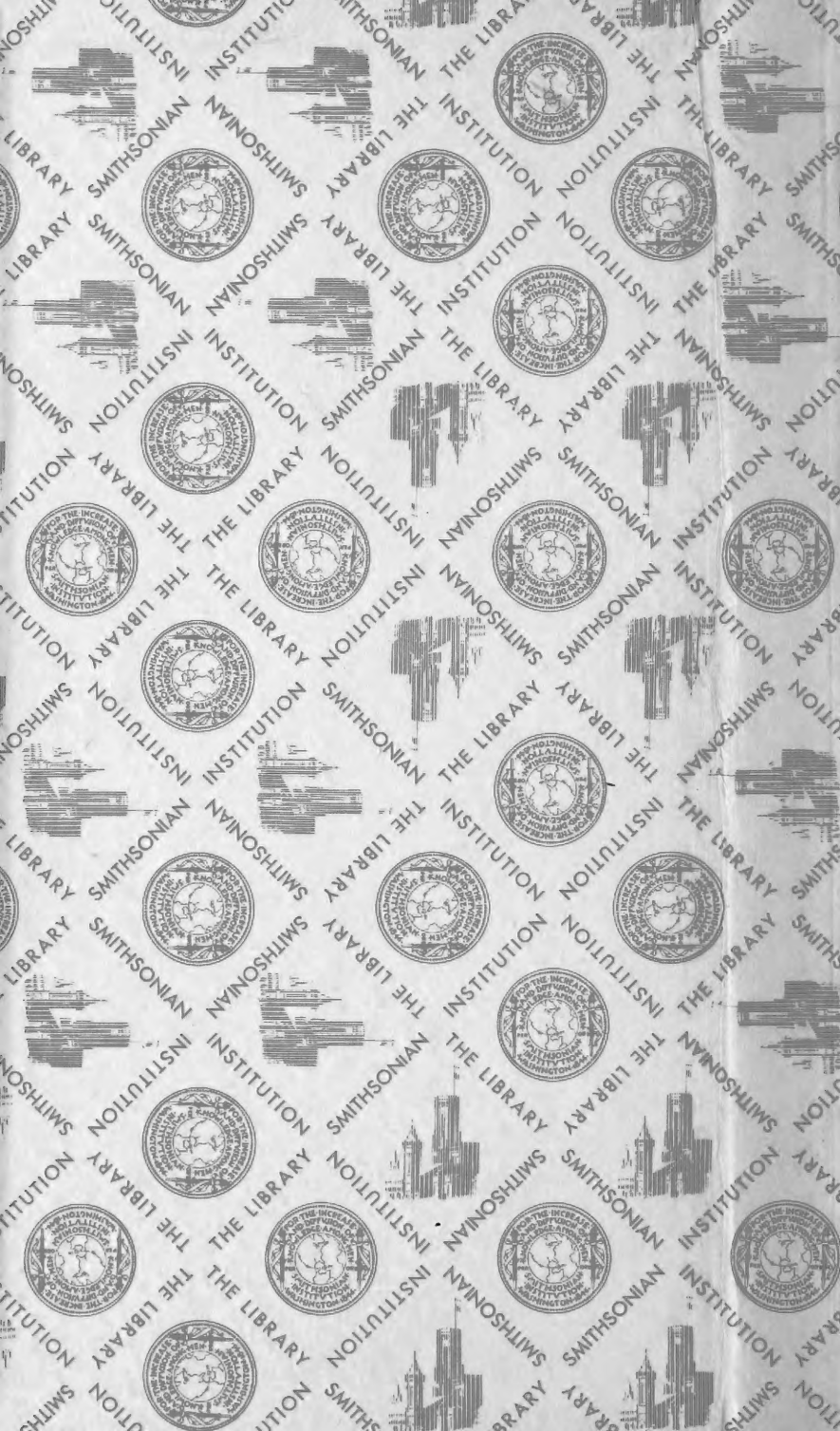


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F-1



*D. Turnbull.*  
*with the author's*  
*best compliments*  
**CATALOGUE**

OF

**A F R I C A N   B I R D S**

IN THE

**COLLECTION**

OF

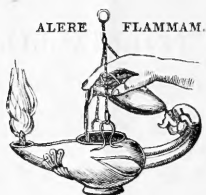
*Richard*  
*owder*  
**R. B. SHARPE, F.L.S. &c.,**

LIBRARIAN TO THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON,  
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**L O N D O N :**

**PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR.**

**1871.**



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QL  
692  
553  
Birds

## INTRODUCTION.

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THE present Catalogue is only a preliminary to a more complete and extensive volume on the African birds in my collection, and may be considered nothing more than a rough list of the species in my possession, compiled for my own use, and for distribution among naturalists and collectors, in order to show what birds I have got and what desiderata are still wanting to make my list of African birds quite complete. I may mention that I am especially anxious to procure complete series of every species; and in order to better accomplish this design, I have restricted my collection to the Orders *Passeres* and *Picariæ* only; and, considering the scarcity of collectors in Africa, I feel that I may congratulate myself in having got together such a large quantity of skins in less than two years. So much, however, remains to be done that I have been induced to publish this crude list in order that any one having African birds to dispose of or exchange may inform me of the fact; and as I have duplicates of some of the rarer birds included in this volume, I shall be particularly glad to avail myself of any offers of exchange for species which I do not possess. I may add that I am always glad to take specimens if *from any locality not mentioned in the present Catalogue*; and I do not consider my series complete unless I have *two adult males and females, and young birds in all stages of plumage*.

In the case of each species I have endeavoured to give a reference to some standard work or paper on the ornithology of that part of Africa from which the specimens come.

I cannot conclude these introductory remarks without congratulating myself on my rare good fortune in having had the supervision of my friend M. Jules Verreaux over my Collection ; and it is mainly at his representation that I have been induced to publish the present Catalogue. His talents are so well known that it is hardly to be wondered at that an examination of the series I possess of some of the rarer species should have led to some interesting identifications, which I lose no time in bringing before the notice of ornithologists.

R. B. S.

Zoological Society of London,  
11 Hanover Square, London, W.  
January 20, 1871.

# CATALOGUE.

## Class AVES.

### Order PICARIÆ.

#### Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

##### Genus CAPRIMULGUS.

1. *Caprimulgus smithi*.  
*Caprimulgus smithii*, Bp. ; Layard, B. of S. Af. p. 47.  
*a, b.* Cape Town (*Layard*). *c, d.* Knysna (*Andersson*).
2. *Caprimulgus madagascariensis*.  
*Caprimulgus madagascariensis*, Sganz. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
p. 397.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).
3. *Caprimulgus pectoralis*.  
*Caprimulgus pectoralis*, Cuv. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 56.  
*a, b, c.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Cape Colony (*Layard*).  
*f, g.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*). *h.* Eland's Post,  
S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).
4. *Caprimulgus lentiginosus*.  
*Caprimulgus lentiginosus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 47.  
*a.* River Cunene (*Andersson*).
5. *Caprimulgus inornatus*.  
*Caprimulgus inornatus*, Heugl. ; Finsch, Trans. Zool. Soc.  
vii. p. 211.  
*a.* Ain (*Jesse*). *b.* Koomaylee (*Jesse*). *c, d.* Kokai (*Jesse*).
6. *Caprimulgus rufigena*.  
*Caprimulgus rufigena*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 47.  
*a.* Africa. *b.* S. Africa (*Layard*). *c.* West Africa (*Verreaux*).  
*d, e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g, h.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

7. *Caprimulgus fossii*.

*Caprimulgus fossii*, Verr. ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. ,  
 pl. .  
*a, b.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*).

8. *Caprimulgus natalensis*.

*Caprimulgus natalensis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 46.  
*a, b.* Natal (*Ayres*).

## Genus SCOTORNIS.

9. *Scotornis climacurus*.

*Scotornis climacurus* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 23.  
*a.* Gaboon. *b, c, d.* Fantee. *e.* River Gambia.

## Genus MACRODIPTERYX.

10. *Macrodipteryx longipennis*.

*Macrodipteryx longipennis* (Shaw) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf.  
 p. 23.  
*a.* River Gambia.

## Genus COSMETORNIS.

11. *Cosmetornis vexillarius*.

*Macrodipteryx vexillarius*, Gould ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i.  
 p. 61.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Fam. CYPSELIDÆ.

## Genus CHÆTURA.

12. *Chætura ussheri*.

*Chætura ussheri*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 483.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*) : type of the species as described *l. c.*

## Genus CYPSELUS.

13. *Cypselus parvus*.

*Cypselus parvus*, Licht. ; ScI. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 601.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *f, g.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).

14. *Cypselus caffer*.

*Cypselus caffer*, Licht. ; ScIater, P. Z. S. 1865, p. 600.  
*a.* Natal. *b.* River Gambia. *c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*e.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *f.* George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*).

15. *Cypselus affinis*.

*Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray ; ScI. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 603.  
*a, b.* Sooroo (*Jesse*). *c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *e.* South Africa (*Layard*).

16. *Cypselus melba*.  
*Cypselus melba* (L.); *Scl. P. Z. S.* 1865, p. 598.  
*a, b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* Knysna (*Andersson*).  
*f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
17. *Cypselus apus*.  
*Cypselus apus* (L.); *Scl. P. Z. S.* 1865, p. 598.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* South Africa (*Andersson*).  
*c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Senafe (*Jesse*). *e.* Ge-  
lamet (*Jesse*). *f.* Maragaz (*Jesse*).

## Fam. MEROPIDÆ.

## Genus MEROPS.

18. *Merops apiaster*.  
*Merops apiaster*, L.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 99.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*c.* Takonda (*Jesse*). *d.* River Gambia.
19. *Merops superciliosus*.  
*Merops superciliosus*, L.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 99.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b, c.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).  
*d.* Angola (*Sala*). *e.* Angola (*Monteiro*).
20. *Merops ægyptius*.  
*Merops ægyptius*, Forsk.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 99.  
*a, b, c:* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *d, e, f.* River Gambia.
21. *Merops albicollis*.  
*Merops albicollis*, V.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 99.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee. *e.* River Gambia. *f.* Gaboon (*Walker*).  
*g.* Rairo (*Jesse*).
22. *Merops viridissimus*.  
*Merops viridissimus*, Sw.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 100.  
*a.* Zoulla (*Jesse*).
23. *Merops nubicus*.  
*Merops nubicus*, Gm.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 100.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b, c, d.* West Africa.
24. *Merops nubicoides*.  
*Merops nubicoides*, Des Murs; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 100.  
*a.* Port Natal (*Verreaux*).
25. *Merops malimbicus*.  
*Merops malimbicus*, Shaw; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 100.  
*a.* West Africa.
26. *Merops angolensis*.  
*Merops angolensis*, Gm.; Gray, *Hand-l. of B. i.* p. 100.  
*a, b.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *c, d.* West Africa. *e.* River  
Gambia.

27. *Merops lafresnayei*.  
*Merops lafresnayei*, Guér.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.  
*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*).
28. *Merops hirundinaceus*.  
*Merops hirundinaceus*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *f.* River Gambia (*Strachan*).
29. *Merops pusillus*.  
*Melittophagus pusillus* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. p. 101.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c.* Fantee. *d.* Angola (*Monteiro*).  
*e.* Natal. *f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *g.* Bejook (*Jesse*).
30. *Merops bullocki*.  
*Melittophagus bullocki*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 101.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c.* River Gambia. *d.* Senaar (*Kotschy*).
31. *Merops bullockoides*.  
*Melittophagus bullockoides*, Sm.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 101.  
*a, b.* Natal. *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

#### Genus MEROPISCUS.

32. *Meropiscus gularis*.  
*Meropiscus gularis* (Shaw); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 98.  
*a.* Gabeon (*Walker*). *b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *d, e.* Fantee.

### Fam. CORACIADÆ.

#### Subfam. CORACIANÆ.

#### Genus CORACIAS.

33. *Coracias garrula*.  
*Coracias garrula*, L.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
34. *Coracias nævia*.  
*Coracias nævia*, Daud.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *f.* Kokoi (*Jesse*). *g.* River Gambia.
35. *Coracias abyssinica*.  
*Coracias abyssinica*, L.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* Waliko (*Jesse*). *b.* River Gambia.
36. *Coracias caudata*.  
*Coracias caudata*, V.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f.* Matabili (*Exton*).

37. *Coracias cyanogastra*.*Coracias cynogastra* (Cuv.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.

a, b. River Gambia.

## Genus EURYSTOMUS.

38. *Eurystomus glaucurus*.*Eurystomus glaucurus* (Müll.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a. Madagascar. b, c. Madagascar (*Crossley*). d. N.E.Madagascar (*Van Dam*).39. *Eurystomus gularis*.*Eurystomus gularis* (V.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c. Gaboon (*Walker*).40. *Eurystomus afer*.*Eurystomus afer* (Lath.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a. River Gambia. b. Fantee. c, d. Kokai (*Jesse*).

## Subfam. BRACHYPTERACIANÆ.

## Genus BRACHYPTERACIAS.

41. *Brachypteracias leptosoma*.*Brachypteracias leptosoma*, Less.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus GEOBIASTES.

42. *Geobiastes squamigera*.*Geobiastes squamigera* (Lafr.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus ATELORNIS.

43. *Atelornis pittoides*.*Atelornis pittoides* (Lafr.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a, b, c. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Subfam. LEPTOSOMINÆ.

## Genus LEPTOSOMA.

44. *Leptosoma discolor*.*Leptosoma discolor* (Herm.); Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.a, b. Madagascar (*Lant*). c. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Fam. TROGONIDÆ.

## Genus TROGON.

45. *Trogon narina*.*Apaloderma narina* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 61.a. South Africa. b, c. Knysna (*Andersson*). d. Angola (*Hamilton*).

Fam. *ALCEDINIDÆ*.Subfam. *ALCEDININÆ*.Genus *CERYLE*.46. *Ceryle rudis*.

*Ceryle rudis* (L.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 19.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d, e.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

*f.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *g, h.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *i, j, k.* Galungo (*Sala*). *l.* Cameroons. *m, n, o.* Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). *p.* Fantee. *q, r.* River Gambia.

47. *Ceryle maxima*.

*Ceryle maxima* (Pall.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 20.

*a.* South Africa. *b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *e, f, g, h.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *i.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

Genus *ALCEDO*.48. *Alcedo semitorquata*.

*Alcedo semitorquata*, Sw.; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 7.

*a.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *b, c.* Orange River. *d, e.* South Africa (*Layard*). *f, g.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

49. *Alcedo quadribrachys*.

*Alcedo quadribrachys*, Bp.; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 6.

*a.* Gaboon (*Verreaux*). *b, c.* Cameroons. *d.* River Gambia.

Genus *CORYTHORNIS*.50. *Corythornis cristata*.

*Corythornis cristata* (L.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. p. vi.

*a, b.* Madagascar. *c.* Madagascar (*E. Newton*). *d, e, f.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).

51. *Corythornis cyanostigma*.

*Corythornis cyanostigma* (Rüpp.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. p. vi.

*a.* White Nile. *b.* River Gambia. *c.* Bissao (*Verreaux*). *d.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *e, f, g, h, i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *j, k.* Cape Town (*Layard*). *l, m.* South Africa. *n.* Zambesi.

52. *Corythornis galerita*.

*Corythornis galerita* (P. L. S. Müll.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. p. vi.

*a.* Prince's Island (*Dohrn*). *b, c.* Prince's Island (*Ingall*). *d.* Loanda (*Keulemans*).



Subfam. *HALCYONINÆ*.Genus *ISPIDINA*.

53. *Ispidina picta*.  
*Ispidina picta* (Bodd.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 51.  
*a.* West Africa. *b, c.* Fantee. *d.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *e.*  
 River Volta (*Ussher*). *f.* Cameroons. *g.* River Quanza  
 (*Monteiro*). *h.* Waliko (*Jesse*).
54. *Ispidina natalensis*.  
*Ispidina natalensis* (Sm.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 52.  
*a.* Zambesi.
55. *Ispidina leucogastra*.  
*Ispidina leucogastra* (Fras.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i.  
 pl. 50.  
*a.* Gaboon. *b.* Fantee (*Ussher*).
56. *Ispidina madagascariensis*.  
*Ispidina madagascariensis* (L.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i.  
 pl. 49.  
*a, b.* N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*). *c.* Saralalan (*Crossley*).  
*d.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

Genus *HALCYON*.

57. *Halcyon badia*.  
*Halcyon badia*, Verr.; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 58.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *b.* Gold Coast. *c.* Sierra Leone.
58. *Halcyon erythrogastra*.  
*Halcyon erythrogastra* (Temm.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii.  
 pl. 63.  
*a, b.* St. Jago (*Keulemans*).
59. *Halcyon semicærulea*.  
*Halcyon semicærulea* (Forsk.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii.  
 pl. 64.  
*a.* Ain (*Jesse*). *b.* Waliko (*Jesse*). *c, d, e, f.* Abyssinia. *g.*  
 Fantee (*Ussher*). *h.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
60. *Halcyon orientalis*.  
*Halcyon orientalis*, Peters; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. pl. 66.  
*a.* Mombas (*Von der Decken*).
61. *Halcyon albiventris*.  
*Halcyon albiventris* (Scop.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii.  
 pl. 65.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa. *d, e, f, g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.*  
 Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* George, S. Africa (*H. At-*  
*more*).

62. *Halcyon chelicutensis*.  
*Halcyon chelicutensis* (Stanl.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 67.  
*a.* Abyssinia. *b.* Bissao (*Verreaux*). *c.* Fantee. *d.* Ambriz (*Monteiro*). *e, f.* River Quanza (*Monteiro*). *g.* Galungo (*Sala*). *h.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*). *i.* South Africa. *j.* Kurrichaine (*Jules Verreaux*). *k.* River Limpopo (*Ayres*). *l, m.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *n.* Zanzibar (*Kirk*).
63. *Halcyon malimbica*.  
*Halcyon malimbica* (Shaw); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 72.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* Sierra Leone. *c.* Cameroons. *d.* Fantee. *e.* Zambesi?
64. *Halcyon dryas*.  
*Halcyon dryas*, Hartl.; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 71.  
*a.* Princes' Island (*Dohrn*). *b.* Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). *c, d.* Princes' Island (*Ingall*). *e.* Fantee.
65. *Halcyon cyanoleuca*.  
*Halcyon cyanoleuca* (V.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 69.  
*a.* Zambesi. *b.* River Gambia. *c, d, e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
66. *Halcyon senegalensis*.  
*Halcyon senegalensis* (L.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 70.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c, d.* Fantee. *e, f, g, h.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *i.* Cameroons. *j.* Gaboon. *k, l.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *m, n.* Ambriz (*Monteiro*). *o, p, q.* River Quanza (*Monteiro*). *r.* Rio Dande (*Sala*). *s, t.* Galungo (*Sala*). *u, v, w.* Katenbella (*Sala*). *x.* White Nile (*Petherick*). *y.* Maragaz (*Jesse*).

## Fam. BUCEROTIDÆ.

## Genus BUCEROS.

67. *Buceros atratus*.  
*Buceros atratus*, Temm.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 162.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).
68. *Buceros fistulator*.  
*Buceros fistulator*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 462.  
*a.* Angola (*Hamilton*).

## Genus BERENICORNIS.

69. *Berenicornis albocristatus*.  
*Buceros albocristatus*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. ii. p. 163.  
*a, b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus TOCKUS.

70. *Tockus semifasciatus*.  
*Buceros semifasciatus*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 163.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*).
71. *Tockus hartlaubi*.  
*Tockus hartlaubi*, Gould ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 485.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*).
72. *Tockus pulchrirostris*.  
*Buceros pulchrirostris*, Schl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a, b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).
73. *Tockus nasutus*.  
*Buceros nasutus*, L. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 164.  
*a, b.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d,*  
*e.* River Gambia. *f.* Mohaber (*Jesse*). *g.* Abyssinia  
(*Jesse*). *h.* Kanye (*Exton*).
74. *Tockus limbatus*.  
*Buceros limbatus*, Rüpp. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*).
75. *Tockus erythrorhynchus*.  
*Buceros erythrorhynchus*, Gm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 165.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* Rayrayguddy (*Jesse*). *c, d.* Damara  
Land (*Andersson*). *e.* River Limpopo (*Ayres*). *f.* Ovampo  
(*Andersson*).
76. *Tockus monteiri*.  
*Buceros monteiri* (Hartl.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
77. *Tockus flavirostris*.  
*Buceros flavirostris*, Rüpp. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 129.  
*a, b.* Undel Wells (*Jesse*). *c, d, e, f, g, h.* Galungo, Loanda  
(*Sala*). *i, j.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *k.* Great Na-  
maqua Land (*Andersson*). *l.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *m.*  
Kuruman (*Exton*). *n.* Kanye (*Exton*).
78. *Tockus melanoleucus*.  
*Buceros melanoleucus*, Licht. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).  
*c.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *d.* Ambaca (*Anchieta*). *e, f, g.*  
Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*). *h.* Ovampo (*Andersson*).

## Fam. UPUPIDÆ.

## Genus UPUPA.

79. *Upupa epops*.  
*Upupa epops*, L. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 103.  
*a.* River Gambia.

80. *Upupa minor*.*Upupa minor*, Gm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 73.*a, b.* South Africa. *c.* Zambesi (*Chapman*). *d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus IRRISOR.

81. *Irrisor erythrorhynchus*.*Irrisor erythrorhynchus* (Lath.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 72.*a, b, c.* West Africa. *d.* Rio Dande (*Sala*). *e, f, g, h, i.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *j.* Natal. *k.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*). *l.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *m.* Kokai (*Jesse*). *n.* Maragaz (*Jesse*).82. *Irrisor aterrimus*.*Irrisor aterrimus* (Steph.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 219.*a.* Mohaber (*Jesse*).83. *Irrisor cyanomelas*.*Irrisor cyanomelas* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 73.*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Kanye (*Exton*). *c, d.* Natal (*Ayres*). *e, f, g, h, i, j, k.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *l.* River Quanza (*Monteiro*).84. *Irrisor bollei*.*Irrisor bollei*, Hartl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 104.*a, b.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus FALCULIA.

85. *Falculia palliata*.*Falculia palliata* (St.-Hil.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 33.*a.* N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

## Fam. MUSOPHAGIDÆ.

## Genus TURACUS.

86. *Turacus cristatus*.*Turacus cristatus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.*a.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *b, c.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *d, e.* Fantee. *f.* Accra (*Ussher*).

## Genus CORYTHAIX.

87. *Corythaix macrorhyncha*.*Turacus macrorhynchus* (Fras.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.*a.* Fantee. *b.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

88. *Corythaix musophaga*.  
*Turacus musophagus* (Dubois); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
*a.* Natal. *b.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *c.* South Africa. *d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
89. *Corythaix livingstonii*.  
*Turacus livingstonii*, Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
*a.* Biballa (*Anchieta*).
90. *Corythaix persa*.  
*Turacus persa* (L.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
*a, b, c, d, e.* Fantee.
91. *Corythaix leucotis*.  
*Turacus leucotis* (Rüpp.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
*a, b.* Abyssinia (*Jesse*).
92. *Corythaix porphyreolopha*.  
*Turacus porphyreolophus* (Vig.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
*a, b.* Natal.
93. *Corythaix erythrolopha*.  
*Turacus erythrolophus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
*a.* Loanda (*Toulson*). *b.* Angola (*Hamilton*).

## Genus SCHIZORHIS.

94. *Schizorhis concolor*.  
*Turacus concolor* (Sm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
*a, b.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Galungo (*Sala*). *f.* Huilla (*Anchieta*).
95. *Schizorhis africana*.  
*Turacus africana* (Lath.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*).
96. *Schizorhis zonura*.  
*Turacus zonura* (Rüpp.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*).

## Fam. COLIIDÆ.

## Genus COLIUS.

97. *Colius capensis*.  
*Colius capensis*, Gm.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e, f, g, h.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
98. *Colius castanonotus*.  
*Colius castanonotus*, Verr.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
*a.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*).

99. *Colius macrurus*.  
*Colius macrurus*, L. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
 a. Mohaber (*Jesse*).
100. *Colius erythromelon*.  
*Colius erythromelon*, V. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
 a. South Africa. b, c. Table Mountain (*Andersson*). d. Swellendam (*Cairncross*). e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m. Damara Land (*Andersson*). n. Rio Chimba (*Anchieta*).
101. *Colius striatus*.  
*Colius striatus*, Lath. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
 a, b, c. South Africa. d, e, f. South Africa (*Layard*). g, h. Knysna (*Andersson*). i. Natal.
102. *Colius leucotis*.  
*Colius leucotis*, Rüpp. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
 a, b. Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Fam. CUCULIDÆ.

## Genus CUCULUS.

103. *Cuculus canorus*.  
*Cuculus canorus*, L. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
 a. Between Massowah and Ain (*Jesse*). b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*).
104. *Cuculus gularis*.  
*Cuculus gularis*, Steph. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
 a, b, c, d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e, f. Ondonga (*Andersson*).
105. *Cuculus rochi*.  
*Cuculus rochii*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 399.  
 a. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).
106. *Cuculus rubeculus*.  
*Cuculus rubeculus*, Sw. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
 a, b. Fantee.
107. *Cuculus capensis*.  
*Cuculus capensis*, Müll. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
 a, b. South Africa. c. South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus COCCYSTES.

108. *Coccystes glandarius*.  
*Coccystes glandarius* (L.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a. River Gambia. b. Fantee (*Hinde*). c, d, e, f, g, h, i, k, l, m. Damara Land (*Andersson*). n, o, p, q. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

109. *Coccytes jacobinus*.  
*Coccytes jacobinus* (Bodd.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a. India. b. Lahore (Marshall). c. Simla (Thompson).  
 d, e. Natal (Ayres). f, g. Damara Land (Andersson).  
 h. Biballa (Anchieta).
110. *Coccytes caffer*.  
*Coccytes caffer* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a. Waliko (Jesse). b. Gabenaweldt-gonfallon (Jesse). c.  
 River Gambia. d. Fantee. e. Sierra Leone (Fraser).  
 f, g. Damara Land (Andersson).
111. *Coccytes serratus*.  
*Coccytes serratus* (Sparrm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a, b, c. South Africa. d. Graham's Town (T. Atmore).  
 e, f. Natal (Ayres). g, h. Damara Land (Andersson).

## GENUS CHRYSOCOCCYX.

112. *Chrysococcyx clausii*.  
*Chalcites clausii* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 250.  
 a, b, c, d. South Africa (Layard). e. Natal. f, g, h.  
 Natal (Ayres). i, j, k, l. Fantee (Ussher). m. Senegambia.
113. *Chrysococcyx cupreus*.  
*Chrysococcyx auratus* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 190.  
 a. River Gambia. b, c, d. Fantee. e. Fantee (Ussher).  
 f, g, h. River Volta (Ussher). i. Gaboon (Walker).  
 j, k, l. Angola (Monteiro). m, n. Katenbella (Sala).  
 o, p. Damara Land (Andersson). q. Transvaal (Ayres).  
 r, s. Natal. t. Zanzibar (Kirk).
114. *Chrysococcyx splendidus*.  
*Chrysococcyx splendidus*, Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 218.  
 a. South Africa (Layard). b, c. Natal (Ayres).
115. *Chrysococcyx smaragdineus*.  
*Chrysococcyx smaragdineus* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
 p. 218.  
 a, b, c, d. Gaboon (Walker). e, f. Cameroons. g, h. Fantee.  
 i. Fantee (Ussher). j. Fantee (Swanzy). k, l.  
 River Gambia.

## GENUS CENTROPUS.

116. *Centropus francisci*.  
*Centropus francisci*, Bonap.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 186.  
 a. Fantee. b. Fantee (Swanzy).
117. *Centropus toulou*.  
*Centropus toulou* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 214.  
 a, b. Madagascar.

118. *Centropus senegalensis*.*Centropus senegalensis* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 187.

- a.* Sudan (*Knoblecker*). *b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *e.* River Gambia. *f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *g.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). *h, i.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

119. *Centropus superciliosus*.*Centropus superciliosus* (H. & E.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 213.

- a.* Eastern Africa. *b.* Ain (*Jesse*). *c.* Zanzibar (*Kirk*). *d, e.* Natal (*Ayres*). *f, g, h, i, j.* Rio Dande (*Sala*). *k.* Katenbella (*Sala*).

## Genus COUA.

120. *Coua cærulea*.*Coua cærulea* (L.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 209.

- a.* N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

121. *Coua cristata*.*Coua cristata* (L.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 399.

- a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus ZANCLOSTOMUS.

122. *Zanclostomus æreus*.*Zanclostomus æreus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 206.

- a, b, c.* Natal. *d.* Natal (*Ayres*).

123. *Zanclostomus flavirostris*.*Zanclostomus flavirostris* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 206.

- a, b.* Fantee. *c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *e, f.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Fam. INDICATORIDÆ.

## Genus INDICATOR.

124. *Indicator sparrmanni*.*Indicator sparrmanni*, Steph.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 204.

- a, b.* South Africa. *c.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *d.* George (*H. Atmore*). *e.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

125. *Indicator major*.*Indicator major*, Steph.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 204.

- a.* South Africa.

126. *Indicator minor*.*Indicator minor*, Steph.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 205.

- a.* Natal. *b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).



## Fam. CAPITONIDÆ.

Subfam. *POGONORHYNCHINÆ*.Genus *TRICHOLOEMA*.

127. *Tricholæma hirsuta*.  
*Tricholæma hirsuta* (Sw.); Marshall, Monogr. Capit. p. xxiii.  
 a, b. Fantee. c, d, e. Fantee (*Ussher*).

Genus *POGONORHYNCHUS*.

128. *Pogonorhynchus dubius*.  
*Pogonorhynchus dubius* (Gm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. West Africa. b, c, d. River Gambia.
129. *Pogonorhynchus bidentatus*.  
*Pogonorhynchus bidentatus* (Shaw); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).
130. *Pogonorhynchus leucocephalus*.  
*Pogonorhynchus leucocephalus*, Defil.; Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. Sudan (*Knoblecker*).
131. *Pogonorhynchus abyssinicus*.  
*Pogonorhynchus abyssinicus* (Lath.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a, b, c, d. Bogos Land (*Jesse*). e. Abyssinia.
132. *Pogonorhynchus torquatus*.  
*Pogonorhynchus torquatus* (Dum.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. South Africa. b, c. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
133. *Pogonorhynchus vieilloti*.  
*Pogonorhynchus vieilloti* (Leach); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. West Africa.
134. *Pogonorhynchus undatus*.  
*Pogonorhynchus undatus* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. Kokai (*Jesse*).
135. *Pogonorhynchus leucomelas*.  
*Pogonorhynchus leucomelas* (Bodd.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
 a. Angola (*Monteiro*). b, c. Transvaal (*Ayres*). d. Ondonga (*Andersson*). e. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

Subfam. *MEGALÆMINÆ*.Genus *XYLOBUCCO*.

136. *Xylobucco duchaillui*.  
*Xylobucco duchaillui* (Cass.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxviii.  
 a. Fantee. b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*). d. Gaboon (*Walker*).
137. *Xylobucco scolopaceus*.  
*Xylobucco scolopaceus* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxviii.  
 a, b, c. Fantee. d, e. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus BARBATULA.

138. *Barbatula pusilla*.  
*Barbatula pusilla* (Dum.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
 a, b. Kokai (Jesse). c. South Africa (Layard). d, e.  
 Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
139. *Barbatula subsulphurea*.  
*Barbatula subsulphurea* (Fras.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
 a. Gold Coast. b. River Volta (*Ussher*). c. Fantee (*Ussher*).
140. *Barbatula atroflava*.  
*Barbatula atroflava* (Blumenb.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).
141. *Barbatula leucotis*.  
*Barbatula leucotis* (Sund.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
 a. Natal (*Wahlberg*).
142. *Barbatula chrysocoma*.  
*Barbatula chrysocoma* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
 a. River Gambia. b. River Volta (*Ussher*).
143. *Barbatula extoni*.  
*Barbatula extoni*, Layard, Ibis, April 1871.  
 a. Kanye (*Exton*). One of the typical specimens.

## Genus GYMNOBUCCO.

144. *Gymnobucco calvus*.  
*Gymnobucco calvus* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxx.  
 a, b. Fantee. c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus TRACHYPHONUS.

145. *Trachyphonus margaritatus*.  
*Trachyphonus margaritatus* (Rüpp.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxxii.  
 a, b, c, d. Abyssinia. e. Kokai (Jesse).
146. *Trachyphonus goffini*.  
*Trachyphonus goffini*, Schl.; Marsh. Capit. p. xxxii.  
 a, b, c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*). e, f, g. Fantee.
147. *Trachyphonus cafer*.  
*Trachyphonus cafer* (V.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxxii.  
 a. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus STACTOLEMA.

148. *Stactolema anchietæ*.  
*Stactolema anchietæ* (Bocage); Marsh. Capit. p. xxxiii.  
 a. Caconda (*Anchieta*).

## Fam. PICIDÆ.

## Genus CAMPETHERA.

149. *Campethera capricorni*.  
*Campethera capricorni*, Strickl. & Sclater; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193. *Dendrobates nigrogularis*, Bocage, Journ. Acad. Lisb. i. p. 336.  
*a.* River Cunene (*Andersson*).
150. *Campethera punctata*.  
*Campethera punctata* (Cuv.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
*a, b, c.* River Gambia.
151. *Campethera nubica*.  
*Campethera nubica* (Gm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
*a, b.* Undel Wells (*Jesse*). *c.* Bejook (*Jesse*).
152. *Campethera notata*.  
*Campethera notata* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
*a* (♀). Knysna (*Andersson*). *b.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).  
*c.* George (*H. Atmore*).
153. *Campethera brucei*.  
*Campethera brucei* (Malh.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
*a, b, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
154. *Campethera bennetti*.  
*Campethera variolosa* \* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
*a, b.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *c.* Lake-regions of Damara Land (*Andersson*).
155. *Campethera chrysura*.  
*Campethera chrysura* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
*a.* Angola (*Monteiro*).
156. *Campethera gabonensis*.  
*Campethera gabonensis* (Verr.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
*a.* Fantee.
157. *Campethera caroli*.  
*Campethera caroli* (Malh.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
*a.* Gaboon.
158. *Campethera nivosa*.  
*Campethera nivosa* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
*a, b, c.* Fantee. *d.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

\* Apparently only a MS. name, not published by Lichtenstein.

GENUS *GEOCOLAPTES*.

159. *Geocolaptes olivaceus*.  
*Colaptes olivaceus* (Lath.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 203.  
*a.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Natal (*Ayres*).

GENUS *DENDROPICUS*.

160. *Dendropicus namaquus*.  
*Dendropicus namaquus* (Licht.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 236.  
*a, b.* Ombongo, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Ondonga, Ovampo Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *e.* Rio Chimba (*Anchieta*).
161. *Dendropicus pyrrhogaster*.  
*Dendropicus pyrrhogaster*, Malh.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 190.  
*a, b.* Fantee. *c.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).
162. *Dendropicus hartlaubi*.  
*Dendropicus hartlaubii*, Malh.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 189.  
*a.* Zambesi.
163. *Dendropicus hemprichi*.  
*Dendropicus hemprichii* (Ehr.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 189.  
*a.* Rairo (*Jesse*). *b.* Ailet (*Jesse*).
164. *Dendropicus cardinalis*.  
*Dendropicus cardinalis* (Gm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 189.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*). *e, f.* Kanye (*Exton*). *g, h, i.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
165. *Dendropicus goertæ*.  
*Dendropicus goertæ* (Müll.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 179.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c.* Fantee.
166. *Dendropicus menstruus*.  
*Dendrobates griseocephalus* (Bodd.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 236.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa. *d* (♂). Cape Colony (*Layard*). *e.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Eland's Post (S. Africa).

GENUS *YUNX*.

167. *Yunx pectoralis*.  
*Yunx pectoralis*, Vig.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 240.  
*a, b.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Fam. PSITTACIDÆ.

## Genus PSITTACUS.

168. *Psittacus erythacus*.  
*Psittacus erythacus*, L.; Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 309.  
*a.* West Africa. *b.* Fantee.
169. *Psittacus rueppelli*.  
*Pionias rueppelli* (Gray); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 498.  
*a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i.* Capan-  
 gombe (*Anchieta*).
170. *Psittacus meyeri*.  
*Pionias meyeri* (Rüpp.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 494.  
*a, b.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *c.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).  
*d.* S. Africa (*Andersson*). *e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *f.* Kokai  
 (*Jesse*).
171. *Psittacus senegalus*.  
*Pionias senegalus* (L.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 489.  
*a.* West Africa. *b.* River Gambia.
172. *Psittacus gulielmi*.  
*Pionias gulielmi* (Jard.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 480.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *d.* Angola (*Anchieta*).
173. *Psittacus robustus*.  
*Psittacus robustus* (Gm.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 475.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa. *d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e.*  
 Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus PALÆORNIS.

174. *Palæornis docilis*.  
*Palæornis docilis*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 142.  
*a.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Genus PSITTACULA.

175. *Psittacula cana*.  
*Psittacula cana* (Gm.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 643.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*).
176. *Psittacula pullaria*.  
*Psittacula pullaria* (L.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 636.  
*a, b.* West Africa.
177. *Psittacula roseicollis*.  
*Psittacula roseicollis* (V.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 640.  
*a.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *b.* Katenbella (*Sala*).

## Order PASSERES.

## Fam. PITTIDÆ.

## Genus PITTA.

178. *Pitta angolensis*.

*Brachyurus angolensis* (Vieill.); Elliot, Ibis, 1870, p. 414.

a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Swanzy*).

## Fam. TIMALIIDÆ.

## Genus OXYLABES.

179. *Oxylabes madagascariensis*.

*Oxylabes madagascariensis* (Lath.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 386.

a. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

## Genus ALETHE.

180. *Alethe castanonota*, sp. n.

A. dorso castaneo: capite cinerascens: stria superciliari alba: alis et cauda saturate brunneis, illis castaneo externe lavatis: mento nigro: gula albicante, corpore subtus reliquo fulvescente. Long. tot. 5·8, culm. 0·7, alæ 3·6, caudæ 2·2, tarsi 0·9.

a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

181. *Alethe maculicauda*.

*Alethe maculicauda*, Hartl.; Gray, Hand-l. i. p. 319.

a, b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus MYSTACORNIS.

182. *Mystacornis crossleyi*.

*Mystacornis crossleyi*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 392, pl. xxix.

a, b. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*). c. Saralalan (*Crossley*).

## Fam. TURDIDÆ.

## Genus TURDUS.

183. *Turdus litsitsirupa*.

*Turdus litsitsirupa*, Smith, App. to Rep. of Exp. p. 45 (1836).

*Turdus strepitans*, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 37 (1849).

a. Kuruman (*Layard*). b, c. Transvaal (*Ayres*). d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

184. *Turdus simensis*.

*Turdus semiensis*, Rüpp.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 380.

a, b. Taconda (*Jesse*).

185. *Turdus guttatus*.  
*Turdus guttatus*, Vig. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 128.  
 a. Natal.
186. *Turdus libonyanus*.  
*Turdus libonyanus*, Smith ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 127.  
 a. Ombongo, Damara Land (*Andersson*).
187. *Turdus pelios*.  
*Turdus pelios*, Bonap. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 75.  
 a, b, c, d. River Gambia. e. Fantee. f. Fantee (*Ussher*).  
 g. Cameroons. h. Waliko (*Jesse*).
188. *Turdus olivaceus*.  
*Turdus olivaceus*, Linn. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 128.  
*Merula obscura*, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 36 (1849).  
*Turdus cabanisi*, Bonap. MS. ; Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 3 (1850).  
 a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. South Africa (*Andersson*).  
 d, e. South Africa. f, g. Knysna (*Andersson*). h. Orange River. i. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). j. Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
 k. Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

## Genus TYLAS.

189. *Tylas eduardi*.  
*Tylas eduardi*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 385.  
 a, b. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus HYPSSIPETES.

190. *Hypsipetes madagascariensis*.  
*Hypsipetes madagascariensis* (Müll.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 272.  
 a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). b. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus CRINIGER.

191. *Criniger verreauxi*, sp. nov.  
*Criniger gularis*, Sw. B. of W. Afr. ii. p. 266 (*nec* Horsf.).  
*Criniger tephrogenys*, Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 26 (*nec* Jard.).  
 a, b. Fantee. c. Fantee (*Ussher*).
192. *Criniger calurus*.  
*Criniger calurus*, Cass. ; Finsch, Journ. f. Orn. 1867, p. 23.  
 a. Gaboon (*Walker*).
193. *Criniger tricolor*.  
*Criniger tricolor* (Cass.) ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 25.  
 a. Fantee.

194. *Criniger eximius*.  
*Criniger eximius* (Hartl.); Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 31.  
 a. Fantee.
195. *Criniger notatus*.  
*Criniger notatus* (Cass.); Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 30.  
 a. Gaboon (*Walker*).
196. *Criniger flaviventris*.  
*Criniger flaviventris*, Smith; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 22.  
 a, b. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).
197. *Criniger simplex*.  
*Criniger simplex* (Temm.); Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 28.  
 a. Gaboon (*Walker*).
198. *Criniger scandens*.  
*Criniger scandens* (Sw.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 473. *Criniger pallescens*, Hartl.; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 20.  
 a. Fantee.
199. *Criniger flavicollis*.  
*Criniger flavicollis* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. i. p. 273.  
 a, b, c, d. River Gambia.
200. *Criniger barbatus*.  
*Criniger barbatus*, Temm.; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 21.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).
201. *Criniger nivosus*.  
*Criniger nivosus*, Temm.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 274.  
 a. Gaboon (*Verreaux*). b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*).
202. *Criniger indicator*.  
*Criniger indicator*, Verr.; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 33.  
 a, b, c. Fantee. d. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus ANDROPADUS.

203. *Andropadus importunus*.  
*Andropadus importunus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 276.  
 a, b, c, d. Knysna (*Andersson*). e. South Africa (*Layard*).  
 f, g. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). h. East London, South Africa (*Rickard*).
204. *Andropadus latirostris*.  
*Andropadus latirostris*, Strickl.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 87.  
 a, b, c, d, e. River Gambia. f. Fantee.
205. *Andropadus gracilirostris*.  
*Andropadus gracilirostris*, Strickl.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 87.  
 a. Fantee.



206. *Andropadus virens*.*Andropadus virens*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 264.*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus PHYLLASTREPHUS.

207. *Phyllastrephus capensis*.*Phyllastrephus capensis*, Sw.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 141.*a, b.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *c.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

## Genus IXONOTUS.

208. *Ixonotus guttatus*.*Ixonotus guttatus*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 88.*a, b.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus PYCNONOTUS.

209. *Pycnonotus nigricans*.*Pycnonotus nigricans* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 297.*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *f.* Natal.210. *Pycnonotus capensis*.*Pycnonotus capensis* (L.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 268.*a.* South Africa (*J. Verreaux*). *b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* South Africa. *f.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *g.* George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*).211. *Pycnonotus tricolor*.*Pycnonotus tricolor* (Hartl.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 269.*a, b, c.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *d.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*). *e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *h.* Natal. *i.* Caffraria (*Schomburgk*). *j.* Graham's Town (*Layard*). *k.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). *l.* South Africa.212. *Pycnonotus gabonensis*.*Pycnonotus gabonensis*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1871 (February).*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*). *b.* Cameroons.213. *Pycnonotus arsinoë*.*Pycnonotus arsinoë* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 268.*a, b.* Nubia (*Verreaux*). *c.* Kokai, Bogos Land (*Jesse*).214. *Pycnonotus barbatus*.*Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 268.*Ixus inornatus*, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1843, p. 27. *Ixus ashan-teus*, Bonap. Consp. Gen. Av. i. p. 266.*a.* Algeria. *b, c, d, e, f, g, h.* River Gambia. *i.* Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). *j, k, l.* Fantee. *m, n.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Genus CRATEROPUS.

215. *Crateropus Reinwardti*.  
*Crateropus Reinwardtii*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 78.  
 a. Fantee.
216. *Crateropus bicolor*.  
*Crateropus bicolor*, Jard. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 133.  
 a-f. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). g, h. Lake  
 N'gami (*Chapman*). i. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
217. *Crateropus jardinii*.  
*Crateropus jardinii*, Smith ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 133.  
 a. Cunene River (*Andersson*). b. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
218. *Crateropus platycercus*.  
*Crateropus platycercus*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 79.  
 a, b, c. River Gambia.
219. *Crateropus melanops*.  
*Crateropus melanops*, Hartl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 281.  
 a-e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f. Elephant Vley (*Andersson*).
220. *Crateropus hartlaubi*.  
*Crateropus hartlaubi*, Bocage, Journ. Acad. Lisb. 1868, p. 48.  
*Crateropus senex*, Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 290.  
 a. Cunene River (*Andersson*).
221. *Crateropus leucopygius*.  
*Crateropus leucopygius* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 390.  
 a. Abyssinia.
222. *Crateropus leucocephalus*.  
*Crateropus leucocephalus* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 391.  
 a. Ain (*Jesse*). b. Waliko (*Jesse*). c. North-Eastern Africa  
 (*Kotschy*). d, e. North-Eastern Africa.
223. *Crateropus acaciæ*.  
*Argya acaciæ* (Licht.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 387.  
 a. Egypt (*S. Stafford Allen*).

## Genus HYPERGERUS.

224. *Hypergerus atriceps*.  
*Hypergerus atriceps* (Less.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 80.  
 a, b. River Gambia.

## Genus CHÆTOPS.

225. *Chætops frenatus*.  
*Chætops frenatus*, Temm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 125.  
 a. South Africa (*Lagard*).

226. *Chætops pycnopygius*.*Sphenæacus pycnopygius*, Selater, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 148.*Drymæca anchietæ*, Bocage, Journ. Acad. Lisb. 1868, p. 41.*Chætops grayi*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 164.a. Omaruru River (*Andersson*).

## Genus MONTICOLA.

227. *Monticola rupestris*.*Petrocincla rupestris*, Cuv. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 129.a. South Africa. b. South Africa (*Schomburgk*). c. South Africa (*Layard*). d. South Africa (*J. Verreaux*). e, f, g. Cape Town (*Andersson*). h, i. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).228. *Monticola explorator*.*Petrocincla explorator* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 131.a-g. Cape Town (*Andersson*).229. *Monticola brevipes*.*Monticola brevipes*, Waterh. ; Strickl. & Selater, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.a-g. Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*).230. *Monticola saxatilis*.*Monticola saxatilis* (L.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 370.a. Koomayli (*Jesse*).

## Genus COSSYPHA.

231. *Cossypha poensis*.*Cossypha poensis*, Strick. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 77.a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Ussher*).232. *Cossypha caffra*.*Bessonornis phœnicurus* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. i. p. 131.a. Cape Colony. b, c. Table Mountain (*Andersson*). d. Transvaal (*Ayres*). e, f. Natal.233. *Cossypha natalensis*.*Cossypha natalensis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 131.

a. Zambesi.

234. *Cossypha cyanocampter*.*Cossypha cyanocampter*, Cab. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 76.a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Swanzy*).235. *Cossypha heuglini*.*Cossypha heuglinii*, Hartl. ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 283.a. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*).236. *Cossypha bicolor*.*Bessonornis vociferans*, Sw. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 130.a. Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. South Africa.

237. *Cossypha verticalis*.  
*Cossypha verticalis*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 77.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c, d.* Fantee.
238. *Cossypha albicapilla*.  
*Cossypha albicapilla*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 77.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c.* West Africa. *d, e.* Senegal.

## Fam. SAXICOLIDÆ.

## Genus MYRMECOCICHLA.

239. *Myrmecocichla formicivora*.  
*Myrmecocichla formicivora*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 110.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*). *g.* Peddie, South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus THAMNOBIA.

240. *Thamnobia cinnamomeiventris*.  
*Thamnobia cinnamomeiventris*, Lafr.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 211.  
*a, b, c.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus SAXICOLA.

241. *Saxicola leucomelæna*.  
*Saxicola leucomelæna*, Burch. Trav. in S. Afr. i. p. 335.  
*a, b.* Hykomkap, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
242. *Saxicola monticola*.  
*Saxicola monticola*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 166.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d, e.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *f.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *g, h.* South Africa.
243. *Saxicola cinerea*.  
*Saxicola cinerea*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 105.  
*a, b.* South Africa.
244. *Saxicola atmorei*.  
*Saxicola atmorei*, Tristr.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 225.  
*a, b.* Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Hykomkap, Damara Land (*Andersson*).
245. *Saxicola œnanthe*.  
*Saxicola œnanthe* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 64. *Saxicola leucorrhœa* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 64.  
*a.* River Gambia.
246. *Saxicola stapazina*.  
*Saxicola stapazina*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 224.  
*a.* River Gambia.

247. *Saxicola bifasciata*.*Saxicola bifasciata*, Temm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 104.*a, b, c.* Highlands, near Graham's Town (*Layard*). *d, e, f, g.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*).248. *Saxicola pileata*.*Saxicola pileata* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 104.*a, b.* South Africa. *c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Natal.249. *Saxicola familiaris*.*Saxicola familiaris*, Steph. ; Bonap. Consp. Gen. Av. i. p. 303.*Erythropygia galtoni*, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e, f, g.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *h.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*). *j.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *k, l, m.* Swakop River, Damara Land (*Andersson*).250. *Saxicola sperata*.*Sylvia sperata*, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 523.*a.* South Africa (*Layard*).251. *Saxicola sinuata*.*Saxicola sinuata*, Sund. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 109.*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*).252. *Saxicola infuscata*.*Saxicola infuscata*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 107.*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).253. *Saxicola stricklandi*.*Saxicola stricklandi*, Bp. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 225.*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *b.* Hykomkap (*Andersson*). *c.* Oosop, Damara Land (*Andersson*).254. *Saxicola schlegeli*.*Erithacus schlegeli*, Wahlb. Œf. K. Vet. Akad. Förh. Stockh. 1855, p. 213. *Saxicola modesta*, Trist. Ibis, 1869, p. 206.*a, b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).255. *Saxicola melanura*.*Saxicola melanura*, H. & E. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 361.*a.* Undel (*Jesse*). *b.* Amba (*Jesse*). *c.* North-Eastern Africa (*Heuglin*).

## Genus PRATINCOLA.

256. *Pratincola rubetra*.*Pratincola rubetra* (L.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 67.*a, b.* River Gambia.

257. *Pratincola torquata*.

*Pratincola torquata* (L.); Schl. & Poll. Faun. Madag. Ois. p. 93. *Pratincola pastor*, Strickl.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 111.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard, Andersson*). *c, d.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *g, h.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *i.* Natal. *j, k, l.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *m.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*). *n.* Zambesi.

258. *Pratincola sibylla*.

*Pratincola sibylla* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 394.

*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b, c, d.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus GERVAISIA.

259. *Gervaisia albospecularis*.

*Gervaisia albospecularis* (Lafr.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 39.

*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*).

## Genus COPSYCHUS.

260. *Copsychus seychellarum*.

*Copsychus seychellarum*, A. Newt. Ibis, 1865, p. 332, pl. viii.

*a.* Seychelles (*E. Perceval Wright*).

261. *Copsychus pica*.

*Copsychus pica*, v. Pelz.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 395.

*a.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*). *b, c.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus BRADYORNIS.

262. *Bradyornis mariquensis*.

*Bradornis mariquensis*, Sm.; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 322.

*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus SIGELUS.

263. *Sigelus silens*.

*Melæornis silens* (Shaw); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 288.

*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Lagard*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus MELÆORNIS.

264. *Melæornis edoloides*.

*Melæornis edoloides* (Sw.); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 102.

*a, b, c.* River Gambia.

## Genus PENTHOLÆA.

265. *Pentholæa frontalis*.

*Pentholæa frontalis* (Sw.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 364.

*a.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Genus CERCOTRICHAS.

266. *Cercotrichas erythroptera*.

*Cercotrichas erythroptera* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 280.

a, b. Nubia (*Verreaux*). c. Koomayli (*Jesse*). d. Amba (*Jesse*).

## Genus AEDON.

267. *Aedon galactodes*.

*Aedon galactodes* (Temm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 276.

a. Ain (*Jesse*). b. Koomayli (*Jesse*). c. Undel Wells (*Jesse*).

268. *Aedon coryphæus*.

*Bradypterus coryphæus* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 100.

a, b, c. South Africa (*Layard*). d. Aamahoup (*Andersson*).

269. *Aedon leucophrys*.

*Aedon leucophrys* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 99.

a. Ovaquenyama (*Andersson*). b. Ombongo (*Andersson*).

c, d. Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).

270. *Aedon pæna*.

*Aedon pæna* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 99.

a-e. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Fam. SYLVIIDÆ.

## Genus CISTICOLA.

271. *Cisticola madagascariensis*.

*Cisticola madagascariensis*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 391.

a. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

272. *Cisticola schœnicola*.

*Cisticola cursitans*, Frankl.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 266.

*Drymœca uropygialis*, Fras. Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 55.

a, b, c, d. River Volta (*Ussher*). e. Cape Coast (*Ussher*).

f. Zanzibar (*Kirk*). g. Africa.

273. *Cisticola terrestris*.

*Drymœca terrestris*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 91.

a-d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e, f. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

g, h. Transvaal (*Ayres*). i, j. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus HEMIPTERYX.

274. *Hemipteryx tectrix*.

*Drymœca tectrix* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 83.

a. Swellendam (*Cairncross*).

## Genus DRYMŒCA.

275. *Drymœca flavicans*.

*Drymœca flavicans* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 198.

- Drymœca pectoralis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 86.  
*Drymœca pallida*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 86. *Drymœca oritleppi*, Tristr. Ibis, 1869, p. 207.  
*a-f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
*h, i, j, k.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *l.* South Africa (*Layard*).
276. *Drymœca affinis*.  
*Drymœca affinis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 89.  
*a-f.* Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).
277. *Drymœca maculosa*.  
*Drymœca maculosa* (Bodd.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 197.  
*Drymœca substriata*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 88.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d.* Table Mountain (*Andersson*). *l.* Kugel Fountain, Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *h, i, j.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *k, l, m.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
278. *Drymœca ocularis*.  
*Drymœca ocularius*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 87.  
*a, b.* Hountop River, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *e.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).
279. *Drymœca levaillantii*.  
*Drymœca levaillantii*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 90. *Cisticola magna*, Gould, B. of Austr. iii. pl. 41.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d.* Piquet Bay (*Andersson*). *e.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (*Layard*).
280. *Drymœca subruficapilla*.  
*Drymœca subruficapilla*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 91.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d.* Berg River (*Layard*).  
*e, f.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *g.* Piquet Bay (*Andersson*).  
*h.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *i.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *j, k.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).
281. *Drymœca chiniana*.  
*Drymœca chiniana*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 91.  
*a-e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
*g-i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).
282. *Drymœca mystacea*.  
*Drymœca mystacea*, Rüpp. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 239.  
*a.* North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*)
283. *Drymœca curvirostris*.  
*Drymœca curvirostris*, Sund. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 93.  
*a, b, c.* Natal (*Ayres*).
284. *Drymœca ruficeps*.  
*Cisticola ruficeps* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 258.  
*a.* North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*).



285. *Drymœca nævia*.  
*Drymœca nævia*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 56.  
 a. Bissao (*Verreaux*). b. River Volta (*Ussher*). c. Fantee (*Ussher*).
286. *Drymœca superciliosa*.  
*Drymœca superciliosa*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 55.  
 a. River Gambia.
287. *Drymœca rufifrons*.  
*Cisticola rufifrons* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 245.  
 a, b. Rairo (*Jesse*). c. Koomayli (*Jesse*).
288. *Drymœca melanorhyncha*.  
*Drymœca melanorhyncha*, Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 56.  
 a, b, c. River Volta (*Ussher*).
289. *Drymœca swanzii*.  
*Drymœca swanzii*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 476.  
 a. River Volta (*Ussher*). Type of the species as described l. c.
290. *Drymœca erythroptera*.  
*Drymœca erythroptera*, Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 55.  
 a, b. River Volta (*Ussher*).
291. *Drymœca gracilis*.  
*Drymœca gracilis* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 242.  
 a. Gennesareth (*Tristram*).
292. *Drymœca erythropters*.  
*Drymœca erythropters*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 58.  
 a, b. River Volta (*Ussher*).
293. *Drymœca brachyptera*.  
*Drymœca brachyptera*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 476.  
 a, b, c. River Volta (*Ussher*). Types of the species as described l. c.
294. *Drymœca smithii*.  
*Drymœca ruficapilla*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 90.  
 a, b. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). c. Ondonga (*Andersson*). d, e, f. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
295. *Drymœca subcinnamomea*.  
*Drymœca subcinnamomea*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 88.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*).
296. *Drymœca fasciolata*.  
*Drymœca fasciolata*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 86.  
 a-k. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus SPHENCÆACTUS.

297. *Sphencæacus africanus*.*Drymœca africana* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 95.*a.* South Africa (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Knysna (*Andersson*).*d.* South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus APALIS.

298. *Apalis thoracica*.*Drymœca thoracica* (Licht.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 93.*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *c.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

## Genus STIPHORORNIS.

299. *Stiphornis erythrothorax*.*Stiphornis erythrothorax*, Temm.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 63.*a.* Gaboon. *b.* Fantee.300. *Stiphornis badiceps*.*Stiphornis badiceps* (Fras.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 63.*a.* Gold Coast.

## Genus HYLIA.

301. *Hylia prasina*.*Hylia prasina*, Cass.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 477.*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *b.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).

## Genus MELOCICHLA.

302. *Melocichla mentalis*.*Melocichla mentalis* (Fras.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 271.*a.* Fantee. *b.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *c.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Genus ELLISIA.

303. *Ellisia typica*.*Ellisia typica*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 391.*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

## Genus CALAMOHERPE.

304. *Calamoherpe babæcula*.*Calamodyta babæcula* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 97.*Calamodyta gracilirostris*, Hartl.; Layard, *l. c.* p. 98.*a.* South Africa. *b, c.* Berg River (*Layard*).305. *Calamoherpe bæticata*.*Calamodyta bæticata* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 97.*Calamodyta rufescens* (Keys. & Bl.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 97.*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus BRADYPTERUS.

306. *Bradypterus brachypterus*.*Calamodyta brachyptera* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 209.*Bradypterus platyurus*, Sw.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 101.*Bradypterus sylvaticus*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 101.*a*, *b*. Berg River (*Layard*). *b*. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PHLEXIS.

307. *Phlexis layardi*.*Phlexis layardi*, Hartl. Ibis, 1866, p. 139, pl. vi.*a*. South Africa (*Layard*). *b*. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

## Genus CALAMODYTA.

308. *Calamodyta schœnobæus*.*Calamodyta schœnobæus* (L.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 293.*a*, *b*. Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus CAMAROPTERA.

309. *Camaroptera brevicaudata*.*Camaroptera brevicaudata* (Rüpp.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 241.*a*. Nubia (*Verreaux*). *b*. Undel Wells (*Jesse*). *c*. Maragaz (*Jesse*). *d*. Waliko (*Jesse*). *e*. Bejook (*Jesse*). *f*. Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). *g*, *h*, *i*. River Volta (*Ussher*). *j*, *k*. Elephant Vley (*Andersson*). *l*, *m*, *n*. Damara Land (*Andersson*).310. *Camaroptera brachyura*.*Camaroptera brachyura* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 862.*a*. Uitenhaye, S. Africa (*Layard*). *b*. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).311. *Camaroptera icterica*.*Camaroptera icterica* (Strickl.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 477.*a*. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus HYPOLAIS.

312. *Hypolais elæica*.*Hypolais elæica*, Linderm.; Finsch, Trans. Zool. Soc. 1870, p. 332.*a*. Gelamet (*Jesse*). *b*. Rairo (*Jesse*).313. *Hypolais salicaria*.*Hypolais salicaria*, Bp.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 296.*Sylvia obscura*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 102.*a*. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *b*. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

## Genus PHYLLOPNEUSTE.

314. *Phyllopneuste trochilus*.*Sylvia trochilus*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 102.*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *g.* White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*). *h.* Cape Town (*Layard*). *i.* Zaarberg, S. Africa (*Ortlepp*). *j.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus EREMOMELA.

315. *Eremomela pusilla*.*Eremomela pusilla*, Hartl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 59.*a.* West Africa.316. *Eremomela usticollis*.*Eremomela usticollis*, Sund. ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 241.*a, b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).317. *Eremomela flaviventris*.*Eremomela flaviventris*, Sund. ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 241.*a.* Walfisch Bay (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus DRYODROMAS.

318. *Dryodromas damarensis*.*Dryodromas damarensis* (Wahl.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 240.*a, b, c.* Oosop, Damara Land (*Andersson*).319. *Dryodromas fulvicapilla*.*Dryodromas fulvicapilla* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 239.*a.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). *b.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).320. *Dryodromas flavida*.*Dryodromas flavidus* (Strickl.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 240.*a-g.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *h.* Sunday's River (*Ortlepp*). *i, j.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus EROESSA.

321. *Eroessa tenella*.*Eroessa tenella*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 390.*a.* North Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus PINDALUS.

322. *Pindalus ruficapillus*.

*Muscicapa ruficapillus* (Hartl.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 149.  
a. Knysna (*Andersson*).

## Genus SYLVIA.

323. *Sylvietta micrura*.

*Sylvietta micrura* (Rüpp.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 203.  
a. Waliko (*Jesse*).

324. *Sylvietta rufescens*.

*Sylvietta rufescens* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 203.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c, d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Ondonga (*Andersson*). f, g. Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
h. Berg River (*Layard*).

## Genus CURRUCA.

325. *Curruca hortensis*.

*Sylvia hortensis*, Lath. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 264.  
a, b. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

326. *Curruca melanocephala*.

*Sylvia melanocephala*, Gm. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 303.  
a. Egyptian Nubia (*Verreaux*).

327. *Curruca atricapilla*.

*Sylvia atricapilla* (L.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 310.  
a. River Gambia. b, c. San Antonio, Cape-Verde Islands  
(*Keulemans*).

## Genus SYLVIA.

328. *Sylvia conspicillata*.

*Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 212.  
a. St. Vincent, Cape-Verde Islands (*Keulemans*).

329. *Sylvia subalpina*.

*Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 304.  
a. River Gambia.

## Fam. PARIDÆ.

## Genus ÆGITHALUS.

330. *Ægithalus minutus*.

*Ægithalus minutus* (Shaw) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 236.  
a, b, c. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

331. *Ægithalus capensis*.

*Ægithalus capensis* (Gm.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 236.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c, d, e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PARUS.

332. *Parus afer*.

*Parus afer*, Gm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 231.

*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*e.* South Africa. *f.* South Africa (*Layard*).

333. *Parus niger*.

*Parus niger*, V. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 233.

*a.* Natal. *b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

334. *Parus leucopterus*.

*Parus leucopterus*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 70.

*a.* Undel Wells (*Jesse*). *b.* Rayrayguddy (*Jesse*). *c, d.*  
River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* River Gambia. *f.* Graham's  
Town (*T. Atmore*). *g.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus PARINIA.

335. *Parinia leucophæa*.

*Parinia leucophæa*, Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 71.

*a, b.* Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). *c.* Princes' Island  
(*Ingall*).

## Genus ZOSTEROPS.

336. *Zosterops senegalensis*.

*Zosterops senegalensis*, Bp. ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 71.

*a, b, c.* River Gambia. *d, e.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land  
(*Andersson*).

337. *Zosterops capensis*.

*Zosterops capensis*, Sund. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 116.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Table Mountain (*Anders-*  
*son*). *d, e.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *f.* Graham's Town (*T.*  
*Atmore*).

338. *Zosterops sundevalli*.

*Zosterops sundevalli*, Hartl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 162.

*a, b.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

339. *Zosterops madagascariensis*.

*Zosterops madagascariensis* (L.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 390.

*a.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Fam. NECTARINIIDÆ.

## Genus PROMEROPS.

340. *Promerops caffer*.

*Promerops caffer*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 74.

*a, b.* South Africa. *c, d, e.* South Africa (*Layard*). *f.*  
Table Mountain (*Andersson*).

341. *Promerops gurneyi*.*Promerops gurneyi*, Verr. P. Z. S. Feb. 1871.

a. Natal.

## Genus NECTARINIA.

342. *Nectarinia formosa*.*Nectarinia formosa* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 77.a. Cape of Good Hope (*J. Verreaux*). b, c, d, e. South Africa (*Layard*). f. Cape Town (*Andersson*).343. *Nectarinia tacaziena*.*Nectarinia tacaziena* (Stanl.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 222.a. Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*). b. Facado (*Jesse*). c. Goon-goona (*Jesse*).344. *Nectarinia violacea*.*Nectarinia violacea* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 78.a-e. South Africa (*Layard*). f. Table Mountain (*Andersson*). g. Knysna (*Andersson*). h. Cape of Good Hope (*Jules Verreaux*).345. *Nectarinia cyanolæma*.*Nectarinia cyanolæma*, Jard.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 51.a. Angola (*Monteiro*). b, c. Angola (*Hamilton*).346. *Nectarinia hartlaubi*.*Nectarinia hartlaubi*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.a. Princes' Island (*Dohrn*). Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). c. Princes' Island (*Ingall*).347. *Nectarinia reichenbachii*.*Nectarinia reichenbachii*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.a, b. River Volta (*Ussher*).348. *Nectarinia verticalis*.*Nectarinia verticalis*, Reich.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.a. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). b, c, d. Fantee. e. River Gambia.349. *Nectarinia cyanocephala*.*Nectarinia cyanocephala* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 49.a, b. West Africa. c. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). d. Gaboon (*Walker*). e, f. Fantee. g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i, j. River Volta (*Ussher*). k. Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*). l. River Gambia.350. *Nectarinia adelberti*.*Nectarinia adelberti*, Gerv.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 44.*Nectarinia angolensis* (err.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 383.a. Fantee (*Ussher*).351. *Nectarinia verreauxii*.*Nectarinia verreauxii*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 76.

a. South Africa.

352. *Nectarinia olivacea*.  
*Nectarinia olivacea*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 78.  
 a. Port Natal (*Jules Verreaux*).
353. *Nectarinia obscura*.  
*Nectarinia obscura*, Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.  
 a. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). b, c. Cameroons. d. Fantee.  
 e. Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). f. Princes' Island (*In-*  
*gall*).
354. *Nectarinia angaladiana*.  
*Nectarinia angaladiana* (Sh.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 52.  
 a. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*). b, c, d. Madagascar  
 (*Jules Verreaux*).
355. *Nectarinia superba*.  
*Nectarinia superba*, V. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 45.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*). b. Fantee. c. Ashantee. d, e. An-  
 gola (*Hamilton*).
356. *Nectarinia Johannæ*.  
*Nectarinia Johannæ*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 45.  
 a. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). b. Fantee (*Ussher*).
357. *Nectarinia splendida*.  
*Nectarinia splendida* (Sh.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 46.  
 a-g. Fantee. h, i. Fantee (*Ussher*). j. River Volta (*Ussher*).  
 k. Sierra Leone (*Fraser*). l, m. Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*).  
 n. West Africa.
358. *Nectarinia habessinica*.  
*Nectarinia habessinica*, H. & E. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
 p. 229.  
 a. Hor Tamanib, Nubia (*J. K. Lord*). b. Sahati (*Jesse*).  
 c. Waliko (*Jesse*). d. Maragaz (*Jesse*). e. Abyssinia  
 (*Jesse*).
359. *Nectarinia bifasciata*.  
*Nectarinia bifasciata* (Shaw) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 46.  
 a, b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*). d, e, f. Ondonga (*An-*  
*dersson*). g. Lake Zambesi (*Jules Verreaux*). h. Trans-  
 vaal (*Ayres*).
360. *Nectarinia jardinei*.  
*Nectarinia jardinei*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 47.  
 a, b. Angola (*Monteiro*). c. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).
361. *Nectarinia amethystina*.  
*Nectarinia amethystina* (Shaw) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 79.  
 a-d. Knysna (*Andersson*). e, f, g. Natal. h. Graham's  
 Town (*T. Atmore*).



362. *Nectarinia fuliginosa*.*Nectarinia fuliginosa* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 43.*a.* Senegambia (*Jules Verreaux*). *b, c.* Fantee. *d.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *e.* Lagos (*Ussher*). *f-j.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *k, l.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *m, n.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).363. *Nectarinia angolensis*.*Nectarinia angolensis* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 45.*a.* West Africa. *b, c.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).364. *Nectarinia gutturalis*.*Nectarinia gutturalis* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 216.*a, b.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *c.* Columbo, River Quanza (*Monteiro*). *d, e.* Kattenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). *g, h.* Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i.* Port Natal (*Jules Verreaux*). *j.* Zambesi (*Jules Verreaux*). *k.* Zambesi.365. *Nectarinia bianconii*.*Nectarinia bianconii*, Hartl. Contr. to Orn. 1852, p. 78.*Nectarinia natalensis*, var. *zanzibar*, Jard. Contr. to Orn. 1849, p. 62, pl. 12. *Cinnyris discolor*, Bianc. Spec. Zool. Mosamb. fasc. iii. p. 54 (*nec Vieill.*).*a.* Zanzibar (*Kirk*).366. *Nectarinia cruentata*.*Nectarinia cruentata* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 228.*a.* Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*). *b.* Bejook (*Jesse*).367. *Nectarinia senegalensis*.*Nectarinia senegalensis* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 49.*a, b.* West Africa. *c, d.* River Gambia. *e.* Senegal (*Jules Verreaux*). *f.* Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*). *g.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).368. *Nectarinia afra*.*Nectarinia afra* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 76.*a, b.* Cape of Good Hope (*Jules Verreaux*). *c, d.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *e, f, g.* Natal.369. *Nectarinia chalybea*.*Nectarinia chalybea* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 75.*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Cape of Good Hope (*Jules Verreaux*). *d.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *e-i.* Knysna (*Andersson*).370. *Nectarinia chloropygia*.*Nectarinia chloropygia*, Jard.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 47.*a, b.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *c-g.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *h, i, j.* Fantee. *k-o.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *p.* Ashantee. *q, r.* Angola (*Hamilton*).

371. *Nectarinia fusca*.  
*Nectarinia fusca* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 79.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Andersson*). *c.* Great Namaqua Land (*Jules Verreaux*). *d.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*).
372. *Nectarinia cuprea*.  
*Nectarinia cuprea* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 48.  
*a, b.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *c, d, e.* River Volta (*Ussher*).  
*f-i.* Fantee. *j.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *k.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).
373. *Nectarinia osea*.  
*Nectarinia osea*, Bp.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 186.  
*a.* Jericho (*E. Young*). *b, c.* Jericho (*Tristram*).
374. *Nectarinia souimanga*.  
*Nectarinia souimanga* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 388.  
*a-d.* Madagascar (*Jules Verreaux*). *e-h.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*). *i.* Mohambo, Madagascar (*Gerrard*).
375. *Nectarinia talatala*.  
*Cinnyris talatala*, Smith, App. to Rep. of Exp. p. 53 (1836).  
*Nectarinia anderssoni*, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 153.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* Natal. *c.* Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).
376. *Nectarinia venusta*.  
*Nectarinia venusta* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 48.  
*a.* West Africa (*Jules Verreaux*). *b, c.* Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*). *d.* River Gambia. *e.* Sierra Leone (*Jules Verreaux*). *f.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).
377. *Nectarinia affinis*.  
*Nectarinia affinis*, Rüpp.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 232.  
*a, b.* Rayrayguddy (*Jesse*). *c.* Waliko (*Jesse*). *d.* Kordofan (*Jules Verreaux*).
378. *Nectarinia pulchella*.  
*Nectarinia pulchella* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 52.  
*a-f.* West Africa. *g, h.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*). *i.* Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*). *j, k.* Fantee. *l.* Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*). *m.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *n.* Senaar (*Jules Verreaux*).
379. *Nectarinia platura*.  
*Nectarinia platura* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 53.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *b.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).
380. *Nectarinia metallica*.  
*Nectarinia metallica*, Licht.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 224.  
*a, b.* Nubia (*Shelley*). *b.* Hor Tamanib, Nubia (*J. K. Lord*).  
*d, e, f.* Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*).

381. *Nectarinia collaris*.*Nectarinia collaris* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 77.*a, b, c.* Natal. *d.* Graham's Town (*Layard*). *e.* Uitenhaye (*Layard*).382. *Nectarinia subcollaris*.*Nectarinia subcollaris*, Reich. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 52.*a, b, c.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *d.* Cameroons. *e.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *f.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *g-q.* Fantee. *r, s, t.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *u.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).383. *Nectarinia phæothorax*.*Nectarinia phæothorax*, Hartl. J. f. O. 1861, p. 108. *Nectarinia fantensis*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 52.*a, b.* Fantee. *c.* Ashantee.384. *Nectarinia tephrolæma*.*Nectarinia tephrolæma*, Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 51.*a.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *b.* Fantee. *c.* Ashantee.385. *Nectarinia gabonica*.*Nectarinia gabonica*, Hartl. Journ. f. Orn. 1861, p. 13.*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *c.* River Gambia.

## Genus ANTHREPTES.

386. *Anthreptes longuemarii*.*Anthreptes longuemarii* (Less.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 53.*a, b.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).387. *Anthreptes aurantia*.*Anthreptes aurantia*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 53.*a.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).

## Genus PHOLIDORNIS.

388. *Pholidornis rushiæ*.*Pholidornis rushiæ* (Cass.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 54.*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Fam. MUSCICAPIDÆ.

## Genus PARISOMA.

389. *Parisoma plumbeum*.*Stenostira plumbea* (Hartl.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 432, t. xvii.*a.* River Gambia.390. *Parisoma subcæruleum*.*Parisoma rufiventer*, Sw. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 115. *Parisoma layardi*, Hartl. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 115.*a, b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e, f, g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus BUTALIS.

391. *Butalis grisola*.  
*Muscicapa grisola*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 148.  
*a.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *b, c, d.*  
 Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Zoulla (*Jesse*).
392. *Butalis undulata*.  
*Muscicapa fuscula*, V. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 148.  
*a, b, c.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *d.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*e.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*). *f.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
393. *Butalis epulata*.  
*Muscicapa epulata* (Cass.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 96.  
*a.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).
394. *Butalis comitata*.  
*Butalis comitata* (Cass.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 479.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus MUSCICAPA.

395. *Muscicapa atricapilla*.  
*Muscicapa atricapilla*, L. ; Gray, Handl. of B. i. p. 321.  
*a.* River Gambia.

## Genus NEWTONIA.

396. *Newtonia brunneicauda*.  
*Newtonia brunneicauda* (Newton) ; Schl. & Poll. Faun.  
 Madag. Ois. p. 101, pl. 18.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*).

## Genus CUPHOPTERUS.

397. *Cuphopterus dohrni*.  
*Cuphopterus dohrni*, Hartl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 326, pl. xxxiv.  
*a, b, c.* Princes' Island (*Dohrn*).

## Genus CASSINIA.

398. *Cassinia rubicunda*.  
*Cassinia rubicunda* (Cass.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 54, pl. ii.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*).
399. *Cassinia finschi*.  
*Cassinia finschii*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 53, pl. ii.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus ELMINIA.

400. *Elminia longicauda*.  
*Elminia longicauda*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 93.  
*a.* Fantee. *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

Genus *POGONOCICHLA*.

401. *Pogonocichla stellata*.  
*Muscicapa stellata*, V. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 148.  
*a, b.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

Genus *LIOPTILUS*.

402. *Lioptilus nigricapillus*.  
*Lioptilus nigricapillus* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 314.  
*a, b,* Natal. *c.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

Genus *BIAS*.

403. *Bias musicus*.  
*Bias musicus* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 313, t. iii.  
*a.* Fantee.

Genus *SMITHORNIS*.

404. *Smithornis rufolateralis*.  
*Smithornis rufolateralis*, Gray, P. Z. S. 1864, pl. 16.  
*a, b.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

Genus *PSEUDOBIASTES*.

405. *Pseudobiastes wardi*.  
*Pseudobiastes wardi*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 498, pl. xv.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).

Genus *LANIOTURDUS*.

406. *Lanioturdus torquatus*.  
*Lanioturdus torquatus*, Waterh. ; Bocage, Journ. Acad. Lisb.  
 ii. p. 42.  
*a-d.* Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

Genus *PLATYSTEIRA*.

407. *Platysteira leucopygialis*.  
*Platysteira leucopygialis*, Fras. ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 95.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee. *e, f.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *g.* Angola  
 (*Hamilton*).
408. *Platysteira affinis*.  
*Platysteira affinis*, Wahlb. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 329.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*f.* Colesberg (*Layard*).
409. *Platysteira senegalensis*.  
*Platysteira senegalensis* (L.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 94.  
*a.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

410. *Platysteira pririt*.  
*Platysteira pririt* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 94.  
*a, b.* Natal. *c, d, e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Waliko (*Jesse*). *h.* Senegal. *i.* Abyssinia (*Jesse*). *j.* Africa.  
*k.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
411. *Platysteira capensis*.  
*Platysteira capensis*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 329.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Swellendam (*Cairncross*).  
*d, e, f.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *g, h.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). *i.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).
412. *Platysteira cyanea*.  
*Platysteira cyanea* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 329.  
*a-d.* Fantee. *e-j, k.* River Gambia. *l.* Sierra Leone (*Fraser*).
- GENUS TERPSIPHONE.
413. *Terpsiphone cyanomelas*.  
*Tchitreia cyanomelas* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 146.  
*a-h.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).
414. *Terpsiphone atrochalybea*.  
*Tchitreia atrochalybea*, Thoms.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 92.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).
415. *Terpsiphone viridis*.  
*Tchitreia viridis* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 333.  
*a-b.* South Africa. *c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e, f.*  
 Knysna (*Andersson*). *g.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *h, i.* Natal. *j.* Angola (*Hamilton*).
416. *Terpsiphone mutata*.  
*Tersiphone mutata* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 389.  
*a-g.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).
417. *Terpsiphone nigriceps*.  
*Tchitreia nigriceps*, Temm.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 91.  
*a-d.* Fantee. *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *f, g, h.* River Gambia.
418. *Terpsiphone senegalensis*.  
*Tchitreia senegalensis* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 91.  
*a, b.* River Gambia.
419. *Terpsiphone cristata*.  
*Tchitreia cristata* (Gm.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 304.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c, d.* Kòkai (*Jesse*).
420. *Terpsiphone melampyra*.  
*Tchitreia melampyra* (Verr.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 90.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Fam. HIRUNDINIDÆ.

## Subfam. PSALIDOPROCNINÆ.

## Genus PSALIDOPROCNE.

421. *Psalidoprocne holomelæna*.  
*Psalidoprocne holomelæna* (Sund.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
 p. 288.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c.* South Africa (*Surtees*).  
*d-j.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *k.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Subfam. HIRUNDININÆ.

## Genus PHEDINA.

422. *Phedina madagascariensis*.  
*Phedina madagascariensis*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 295.  
*a, b.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).  
 423. *Phedina borbonica*.  
*Phedina borbonica* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 295.

## Genus COTYLE.

424. *Cotyle cincta*.  
*Cotyle cincta* (Bodd.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 297. *Cotyle*  
*eques*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 297.  
*a.* South Africa (*Surtees*). *b-g.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*h, i.* Natal. *j.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *k.* River Volta (*Ussher*).  
 425. *Cotyle fuligula*.  
*Cotyle fuligula* (Licht.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 299.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d.* Daviep, Damara Land  
 (*Andersson*). *e.* Abyssinia (*Jesse*).  
 426. *Cotyle paludicola*.  
*Cotyle paludicola* (V.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 302.  
*a-d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* Natal.

## Genus WALDENIA.

427. *Waldenia nigrita*.  
*Waldenia nigrita* (Gray); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 303.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus HIRUNDO.

428. *Hirundo rustica*.  
*Hirundo rustica*, L.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 305.  
*a-c.* South Africa (*Surtees*). *d, e.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*f, g.* South Africa (*Andersson*). *h.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

429. *Hirundo angolensis*.  
*Hirundo angolensis*, Bocage ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 307.  
 a. Pungo Andongo, Angola (*Anchieta*). b. Ambriz (*Monteiro*).
430. *Hirundo lucida*.  
*Hirundo lucida*, Verr. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 308.  
 a-d. River Gambia.
431. *Hirundo albigularis*.  
*Hirundo albigularis*, Strickl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 308.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. Knysna (*Andersson*). c. Natal.
432. *Hirundo æthiopica*.  
*Hirundo æthiopica*, Blanf. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 309.  
 a. White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*).
433. *Hirundo leucosoma*.  
*Hirundo leucosoma*, Sw. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 309.  
 a. Fantee.
434. *Hirundo dimidiata*.  
*Hirundo dimidiata*, Sund. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 310.  
 a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c, d. South Africa (*Surtees*).  
 e, f. South Africa (*Surtees*). g. Graham's Town (*Layard*).
435. *Hirundo atrocærulea*.  
*Hirundo atrocærulea*, Sund. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 312.  
 a. Natal (*Wahlberg*).
436. *Hirundo domicella*.  
*Hirundo domicella*, Finsch & Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
 p. 315.  
 a-d. River Gambia.
437. *Hirundo monteiri*.  
*Hirundo monteiri*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 316.  
 a. Angola (*Monteiro*). b. Elephant Vley, Damara Land  
 (*Andersson*). c, d. Ondonga (*Andersson*).
438. *Hirundo semirufa*.  
*Hirundo semirufa*, Sund. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 317.  
 a, b. Natal. c. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
439. *Hirundo gordonii*.  
*Hirundo gordonii*, Jard. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 317.  
 a. West Africa. b, c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*).
440. *Hirundo cucullata*.  
*Hirundo cucullata*, Bodd. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 318.  
 a, b, c. South Africa (*Layard*). d, e. South Africa. f.  
 South Africa (*Surtees*). g, h. Otjimbingue, Damara Land  
 (*Andersson*). i. Transvaal (*Ayres*). j. Natal.



441. *Hirundo puella*.*Hirundo puella*, Temm. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 319.*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*). *b.* Maragaz (*Jesse*). *c, d, e.* Fantee.

## Fam. DICRURIDÆ.

## Genus DICRURUS.

442. *Dicrurus forficatus*.*Dicrurus forficatus* (L.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 390.*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).443. *Dicrurus coracinus*.*Dicrurus coracinus*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 101.*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*). *b, c, d.* Fantee. *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*).444. *Dicrurus atripennis*.*Dicrurus atripennis*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 101.*a.* Fantee.445. *Dicrurus divaricatus*.*Dicrurus divaricatus* (Licht.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 100.*a.* River Gambia. *b.* Fantee. *c.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *d.* North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*).446. *Dicrurus musicus*.*Dicrurus musicus*, V. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 154.*a-e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *g.* Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). *h.* Graham's Town. *i.* South Africa,447. *Dicrurus modestus*.*Dicrurus modestus*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 101.*a, b.* Princes' Island (*Dohrn*). *c.* Princes' Island (*Ingall*).448. *Dicrurus ludwigii*.*Dicrurus ludwigii*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 154.*a.* Natal.

## Fam. LANIIDÆ.

## Genus DRYOSCOPIUS.

449. *Dryoscopus leucorhynchus*.*Dryoscopus leucorhynchus*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 112.*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*). *b, c.* Fantee.450. *Dryoscopus major*.*Dryoscopus major*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 111. *Dryoscopus guttatus*, Hartl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 86.*a, b, c, d.* Fantee. *e, f.* Benguela (*Anchieta*). *g.* Cunene River (*Andersson*). *h.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

451. *Dryoscopus aethiopicus*.  
*Dryoscopus aethiopicus* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 458.  
*a.* Waliko (*Jesse*).
452. *Dryoscopus boulboul*.  
*Laniarius ferrugineus* (Cuv.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 164.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c, d.* Cape Colony (*Layard*). *e.* Knysna  
(*Jules Verreaux*). *f, g, h, i.* Knysna (*Andersson*).
453. *Dryoscopus gambensis*.  
*Dryoscopus gambensis* (Licht.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 111.  
*a.* West Africa. *b-f.* River Gambia. *g, h.* Sierra Leone.  
*i.* Fantee. *j.* River Volta. *k.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *l.* Mara-  
gaz (*Jesse*).
454. *Dryoscopus cubla*.  
*Laniarius cubla* (Lath.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 163.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Natal.  
*d.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Elephant Vley, Damara  
Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus CHAUNONOTUS.

455. *Chaunonotus sabinei*.  
*Chaunonotus sabinei* (J. E. Gray); Hartl. Orn. Westafr.  
p. 113.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Verreaux*). *b, c, d, e.* Fantee.

## Genus NILAUS.

456. *Nilaus brubru*.  
*Nilaus brubru* (Lath.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 333.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Natal. *e.* Transvaal  
(*Ayres*). *f.* Waliko (*Jesse*).

## Genus CALICALICUS.

457. *Calicalicus madagascariensis*.  
*Calicalicus madagascariensis* (L.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
p. 390.  
*a, b.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *c.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).  
*d.* Saralalan (*Crossley*).

## Genus LANIARIUS.

458. *Laniarius barbarus*.  
*Laniarius barbarus* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 107.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c, d, e.* Fantee. *f.* River Volta  
(*Ussher*).
459. *Laniarius multicolor*.  
*Laniarius multicolor*, Gray; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 108.  
*a, b.* Fantee.

460. *Laniarius olivaceus*.  
*Meristes olivaceus* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 361.  
 a. River Gambia. b. Casamanze (*Verreaux*). c. West Africa.
461. *Laniarius hypopyrrhus*.  
*Laniarius hypopyrrhus* (Verr.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 397.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).
462. *Laniarius sulfureipectus*.  
*Laniarius sulphureipectus* (Less.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 356.  
 a. River Gambia. b, c. Fantee. d. Cunene River (*Andersson*). e. Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).
463. *Laniarius quadricolor*.  
*Laniarius quadricolor*, Cass.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 165.  
 a, b. Natal. c. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
464. *Laniarius atrococcineus*.  
*Laniarius atrococcineus*, Burch.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 163.  
 a. Kuruman (*Layard*). b, c. Natal. d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*).
465. *Laniarius gutturalis*.  
*Telephonus bakhakiri* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 161.  
 a. South Africa. b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. Walvisch Bay (*Andersson*). d, e, f. Hykomkap, Swakop River (*Andersson*). g. Natal. h. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).
466. *Laniarius rubiginosus*.  
*Laniarius rubiginosus*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 164.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c, d. Knysna (*Andersson*). e. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).
467. *Laniarius cruentus*.  
*Laniarius cruentus* (H. & E.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 463.  
 a. Amba (*Jesse*).

## Genus NICATOR.

468. *Nicator chloris*.  
*Nicator chloris* (Val.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 360.  
 a, b. Fantee. c. Fantee (*Ussher*). d, e. Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus PRIONOPS.

469. *Prionops plumatus*.  
*Prionops plumatus* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 107.  
 a. Senegal (*Verreaux*). b-f. River Gambia.
470. *Prionops talacoma*.  
*Prionops talacoma*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 160.  
 a-e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f, g. Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
 h. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). i, j. Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*).

471. *Prionops retzii*.  
*Prionops retzii*, Wahlb. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 395.  
 a, b. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus SIGMODUS.

472. *Sigmodus caniceps*.  
*Sigmodus caniceps*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 104.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).
473. *Sigmodus rufiventris*.  
*Sigmodus rufiventris*, Bonap. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 105.  
 a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus VANGA.

474. *Vanga curvirostris*.  
*Vanga curvirostris* (Gm.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 51.  
 a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). b, c, d. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

## Genus LANIUS.

475. *Lanius collurio*.  
*Enneactonotus collurio* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 158.  
 a. Elephant Vley (*Andersson*). b. Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
 c. Colesberg (*Örtlepp*). d. Blackwater, S. Africa (*Layard*).
476. *Lanius auriculatus*.  
*Lanius rufus et rutilans*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 103.  
 a-d. River Gambia.
477. *Lanius nubicus*.  
*Lanius nubicus*, Licht. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 485.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).
478. *Lanius smithii*.  
*Collurio smithii*, Fras. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 103.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*). b-e. Fantee.
479. *Lanius humeralis*.  
*Lanius humeralis*, Stanl. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 486.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. Bejook (*Jesse*).
480. *Lanius excubitorius*.  
*Lanius excubitorius*, Prév. & Des Murs ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 478.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. White Nile.
481. *Lanius subcoronatus*.  
*Lanius subcoronatus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 157.  
 a, b, c. Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). d, e. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

482. *Lanius collaris*.*Lanius collaris*, Gm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 157.*a, b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* South Africa. *f, g.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *h.* Table Mountain (*Andersson*). *i.* Knysna (*Andersson*).483. *Lanius minor*.*Lanius minor*, Gm. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 476.*a, b, c.* Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).484. *Lanius pallidirostris*.*Lanius pallidirostris*, Cass. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 481.*a.* Nubia (*Verreaux*).

## Genus EUROCEPHALUS.

485. *Eurocephalus anguitimens*.*Eurocephalus anguitimens*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 162.*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *f.* Katembella, Benguela (*Sala*).

## Genus UROLESTES.

486. *Urolestes cissoides*.*Urolestes cissoides* (Licht.) ; Gurney, Ibis, 1869, p. 293.*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*). *d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Natal.

## Genus CORVINELLA.

487. *Corvinella corvina*.*Corvinella corvina* (Shaw) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 104.*a-e.* River Gambia. *f.* Sierra Leone (*Fraser*).

## Genus TELEPHONUS.

488. *Telephonus tschagra*.*Telephonus tschagra* (V.) ; Layard, Ibis, 1870, p. 460.*Telephonus longirostris*, Sw. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 161.*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).489. *Telephonus erythropterus*.*Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 106.*a, b.* West Africa. *c.* River Gambia. *d.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *e, f.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *g-l.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *m.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *n, o.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *p.* South Africa (*Verreaux*). *q.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *r.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *s, t.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

490. *Telephonus remigialis*.  
*Telephonus remigialis*, Hartl. & Finsch, Orn. Ostafr. p. 340.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. White Nile.
491. *Telephonus minutus*.  
*Telephonus minutus*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 383.  
 a. Fantee.

## Genus FRASERIA.

492. *Fraseria ochreata*.  
*Fraseria ochreata* (Strickl.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 182.  
 a. Gaboon (*Walker*). b. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus ARTAMIA.

493. *Artamia leucocephala*.  
*Artamia leucocephala* (L.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 47.  
 a-e. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).
494. *Artamia bicolor*.  
*Cyanolanius bicolor* (L.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 49.  
 a-d. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).
495. *Artamia viridis*.  
*Artamia viridis* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 389.  
 a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). Saralalan (*Crossley*).

## Fam. CAMPEPHAGIDÆ.

## Genus LANICTERUS.

496. *Lanicterus quiscalinus*.  
*Campephaga quiscalina*, Finsch, Ibis, 1869, p. 189.  
 a. Fantee.
497. *Lanicterus niger*.  
*Lanicterus niger* (V.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 173.  
 a. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*).
498. *Lanicterus xanthornithoides*.  
*Lanicterus xanthornoides*, Less.; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865,  
 p. 173.  
 a. Fantee.
499. *Lanicterus phoeniceus*.  
*Lanicterus phoeniceus* (Lath.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 172.  
 a. West Africa. b. River Gambia. c-h. Fantee. i. Fantee  
 (*Ussher*).

## Genus CAMPEPHAGA.

500. *Campephaga azurea*.  
*Campephaga azurea*, Cass.; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 158.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

501. *Campephaga cana*.  
*Campephaga cana*, Licht. ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 159.  
 a, b. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).
502. *Campephaga major*.  
*Campephaga major*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 389.  
 a. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).
503. *Campephaga pectoralis*.  
*Campephaga pectoralis* (Sw.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 158.  
*Campephaga anderssoni*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 69.  
 a. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).
504. *Campephaga cæsia*.  
*Campephaga cæsia* (Cuv.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 157.  
 a, b, c. Knysna (*Andersson*). d, e. South Africa (*Layard*).  
 f. George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*). g. Eland's Post,  
 South Africa (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus OXYNOTUS.

505. *Oxynotus newtoni*.  
*Oxynotus newtoni*, Poll. Ibis, 1866, p. 278, pl. viii.  
 a. Réunion (*Verreaux*).

## Fam. ORIOLIDÆ.

## Genus ORIOLUS.

506. *Oriolus galbula*.  
*Oriolus galbula*, L. ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 215.  
 a, b. White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*). c. Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
 d. Knysna (*Andersson*).
507. *Oriolus auratus*.  
*Oriolus auratus*, V. ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 215.  
 a. West Africa (*Verreaux*). b. Senegal (*Verreaux*). c. d.  
 River Gambia. e. Casamanze (*Verreaux*).
508. *Oriolus notatus*.  
*Oriolus notatus*, Peters ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 218.  
 a. Ondonga (*Andersson*).
509. *Oriolus larvatus*.  
*Oriolus larvatus*, Licht. ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 223.  
 a. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). b, c. South Africa. d.  
 Knysna (*Andersson*). e, f. Natal. g, h, i. Eland's Post  
 (*T. Atmore*).
510. *Oriolus monachus*.  
*Oriolus monachus* (Gm.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 220.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).

511. *Oriolus brachyrhynchus*.  
*Oriolus brachyrhynchus*, Sw.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 226.  
*Oriolus baruffi*, Bonap.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 227.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee. *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*).  
 512. *Oriolus nigripennis*.  
*Oriolus nigripennis*, Verr.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 228.  
*a, b.* Fantee.

## Fam. PARADISIIDÆ.

## Genus PHILEPITTA.

513. *Philepitta castanea*.  
*Philepitta castanea* (Müll.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 396.  
*a, b, c.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Fam. LAMPROTORNITHIDÆ.

## Genus PHOLIDAUGES.

514. *Pholidauges leucogaster*.  
*Pholidauges leucogaster* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 120.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c-g.* Fantee. *h.* River Volta (*Ussher*).  
*i, j.* Senafe (*Jesse*). *k.* Rairo (*Jesse*).  
 515. *Pholidauges verreauxii*.  
*Pholidauges verreauxii*, Bocage in Finsch & Hartl. Orn.  
 Ostaf. p. 867.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e, f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

## Genus NOTAUGES.

516. *Notauges chrysogaster*.  
*Notauges chrysogaster* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 518.  
*a, b.* Eylet (*Jesse*). *c.* Senaar. *d.* Abyssinia.  
 517. *Notauges superbus*.  
*Notauges superbus* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 517.  
*a.* Sudan (*Knoblecker*).

## Genus AMYDRUS.

518. *Amydrus albirostris*.  
*Pilorhinus albirostris* (Rüpp.); Heugl. N.-O. Afr. p. 523.  
*a.* Abyssinia.  
 519. *Amydrus morio*.  
*Juida morio* (Daud.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 173.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *f, g, h.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* Graham's Town.



520. *Amydrus caffer*.*Juida fulvipennis* (Sw.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 173.*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).521. *Amydrus bicolor*.*Juida bicolor* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 172.*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus ONYCOGNATHUS.

522. *Onycognathus hartlaubi*.*Onycognathus hartlaubi*, Gray; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 36.*a.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *b, c, d.* Fantee.

## Genus LAMPROCOLIUS.

523. *Lamprocolius melanogaster*.*Juida melanogaster* (Sw.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 173.*a.* Natal (*Mohr*).524. *Lamprocolius cupreocaudus*.*Lamprocolius cupreocaudus* (Temm.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 24.*a.* Cameroons. *b, c.* Fantee. *d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*).525. *Lamprocolius nitens*.*Lamprocolius nitens* (L.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 20.*a, b.* West Africa. *c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* South Africa?526. *Lamprocolius chalybeus*.*Lamprocolius chalybeus* (Ehr.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 514.*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*). *b.* Maragaz (*Jesse*). *c.* Sennaar (*Kotschy*).527. *Lamprocolius auratus*.*Lamprocolius auratus* (Gm.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 16.*a.* Accra (*Ussher*). *b, c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* River Gambia.528. *Lamprocolius phœnicopterus*.*Juida phœnicoptera* (Sw.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 171.*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* South Africa (*Schomburgk*). *c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Natal. *h.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*). *i.* Ambaca (*Anchieta*). *j, k.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).529. *Lamprocolius splendidus*.*Lamprocolius splendidus* (V.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 14.*a, b.* West Africa. *c, d, e.* River Gambia.

530. *Lamprocolius ignitus*.  
*Lamprocolius ignitus* (Nordm.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 14.  
*a-c.* Princes' Island (*Dohrn*).  
 531. *Lamprocolius acuticaudus*.  
*Lamprocolius acuticaudus*, Bocage, Journ. Acad. Lisb. ii.  
 p. 345.  
*a, b.* Caconda (*Anchieta*).

## Genus LAMPROTORNIS.

532. *Lamprotornis ænea*.  
*Lamprotornis ænea* (L.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 9.  
*a.* West Africa. *b.* Gorée.  
 533. *Lamprotornis mevesi*.  
*Lamprotornis mevesii*, Wahlb.; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 12.  
*a-d.* Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
 534. *Lamprotornis purpureoptera*.  
*Lamprotornis porphyroptera* (Cab.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
 p. 511.  
*a.* Bejook (*Jesse*).  
 535. *Lamprotornis australis*.  
*Juina australis* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 170.  
*a.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*). *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
 536. *Lamprotornis purpurea*.  
*Lamprotornis purpureus*, Bocage, Journ. Acad. Lisb. i. p. 334.  
*a.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*).

## Fam. STURNIDÆ.

## Genus HARTLAUBIA.

537. *Hartlaubia madagascariensis*.  
*Hartlaubia madagascariensis* (L.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
 p. 396.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).  
*c.* Madagascar.

## Genus DILOPHUS.

538. *Dilophus carunculatus*.  
*Dilophus carunculatus* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 177.  
*a.* Senaar. *b.* South Africa. *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *d, e.*  
 Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f, g, h, i.* Galungo, Loanda  
 (*Sala*).

## Fam. BUPHAGIDÆ.

## Genus BUPHAGA.

539. *Buphaga africana*.

*Buphaga africana*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 175.

a. River Gambia. b. Capangombe (*Anchieta*). c. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*). d. Transvaal (*Ayres*). e. South Africa (*Layard*). f. North-eastern Africa.

540. *Buphaga erythrorhyncha*.

*Buphaga erythrorhyncha*, Stanl. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 175.

a, b. Ailet (*Jesse*). c. Abyssinia (*Jesse*).

## Fam. CORVIDÆ.

## Genus CORVUS.

541. *Corvus scapulatus*.

*Corvus scapulatus*, Daud. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 168.

a-d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Benguela. f. Ambaca (*Anchieta*). g. Fantee (*Swanzy*). h. Koomaylee (*Jesse*).

542. *Corvus capensis*.

*Corvus capensis*, Licht. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 12.

a. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

## Genus CORVULTUR.

543. *Corvultur albicollis*.

*Corvus albicollis*, Lath. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 167.

a. South Africa. b. Knysna (*Andersson*). c. Kanye (*Exton*).

## Genus PTILOSTOMUS.

544. *Ptilostomus senegalensis*.

*Ptilostomus senegalensis* (L.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 113.

a-e. River Gambia. f. White Nile.

## Genus PICATHARTES.

545. *Picathartes gymnocephalus*.

*Picathartes gymnocephalus* (Temm.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 114.

a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Fam. PLOCEIDÆ.

## Genus TEXTOR.

546. *Textor dinemelli*.  
*Textor dinemelli*, Horsf. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 534.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. Sudan (*Knoblecker*).
547. *Textor erythrorhynchus*.  
*Textor erythrorhynchus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 178.  
 a. River Quanza (*Monteiro*). b. Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*).  
 c, d. Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
548. *Textor alecto*.  
*Textor alecto*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 131.  
 a. River Gambia. b. Waliko (*Jesse*). c. Nubia (*Verreaux*).  
 d. North-eastern Africa (*Kotschy*).

## Genus HYPHANTORNIS.

549. *Hyphantornis nigriceps*.  
*Hyphantornis nigriceps*, Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 180.  
 a. Natal.
550. *Hyphantornis subaurea*.  
*Hyphantornis subaureus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 181.  
 a, b. Natal. c. Transvaal (*Ayres*).
551. *Hyphantornis vitellina*.  
*Hyphantornis vitellina* (Licht.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 555.  
 a. Nubia (*Verreaux*).
552. *Hyphantornis galbula*.  
*Hyphantornis galbula* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 557.  
 a. Hor Tamanib, Nubia (*J. Keast Lord*). b. Koomaylee (*Jesse*). c. Bejook (*Jesse*).
553. *Hyphantornis cabanisi*.  
*Hyphantornis cabanisi*, Peters ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 390.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c. South Africa (*Andersson*).  
 d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*). g, h. Ondonga (*Andersson*).
554. *Hyphantornis capitalis*.  
*Hyphantornis capitalis* (Lath.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 180.  
 a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. Natal. d. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

555. *Hyphantornis spilonota*.  
*Hyphantornis spilonotus* (Vig.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 181.  
 a. South Africa (*Andersson*). b. Zambesi (*Chapman*).
556. *Hyphantornis cincta*.  
*Hyphantornis cincta*, Cass.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 41.  
 a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c. Gaboon (*Skertchley*).  
 d. Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*).
557. *Hyphantornis textor*.  
*Hyphantornis textor* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 124.  
 a, b, c, d. River Gambia. e. River Gambia (*Strachan*). f,  
 g, h. Fantee. i. River Volta (*Ussher*). j. Cameroons.
558. *Hyphantornis abyssinica*.  
*Hyphantornis habessinica* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
 p. 547. *Ploceus larvatus*, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 91, t. 31.  
 a, b. Abyssinia. c. Goon-goona (*Jesse*). d. Sudan (*Knob-  
 lecker*).
559. *Hyphantornis castaneofusca*.  
*Hyphantornis castaneofuscus* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr.  
 p. 127.  
 a, b, c. Fantee. d. River Volta (*Ussher*).
560. *Hyphantornis personata*.  
*Hyphantornis personatus* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 123.  
 a. Gaboon (*Verreaux*). b, c, d. Ashantee. e-j. River  
 Volta (*Ussher*).
561. *Hyphantornis brachyptera*.  
*Hyphantornis brachypterus* (Sw.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 122.  
 a. Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). b. Fantee. c, d. River Volta  
 (*Ussher*). e. River Gambia.
562. *Hyphantornis ocularia*.  
*Hyphantornis ocularius* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 182.  
 a, b. South Africa. c. Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).
563. *Hyphantornis erythrophthalma*.  
*Hyphantornis erythrophthalma* (Heugl.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O.  
 Afr. p. 566.  
 a. Eastern Senaar (*Heuglin*).
564. *Hyphantornis capensis*.  
*Hyphantornis capensis* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 179.  
 a, b, c, d, e, f. South Africa (*Layard*). g. Cape Town (*An-  
 dersson*). h, i. Knysna (*Andersson*).
565. *Hyphantornis luteola*.  
*Hyphantornis luteola* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i.  
 p. 565.  
 a. North-east Africa.

## Genus SYCOBROTUS.

566. *Sycobrotus nigricollis*.  
*Sycobrotus nigricollis* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 405.  
 a. Zanzibar.
567. *Sycobrotus bicolor*.  
*Sycobrotus bicolor* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 403.  
 a, b, c. Natal. d. South Africa (*Verreaux*). e. East London, S. Africa (*Layard*). f. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus SYMPLECTES.

568. *Symplectes princeps*.  
*Symplectes princeps*, Bonap.; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 134.  
 a-e. Princes' Island (*Dohrn*).

## Genus NELICURVIUS.

569. *Nelicurvius pensilis*.  
*Ploceus pensilis* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 395.  
 a, b, c. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

## Genus MALIMBUS.

570. *Malimbus rufovelatus*.  
*Sycobius malimbus* (Temm.); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 132.  
 a. Fantee. b, c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*).
571. *Malimbus nitens*.  
*Sycobius nitens* (Gray); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 133.  
 a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c, d. Fantee. e. Gaboon (*Walker*).
572. *Malimbus cristatus*.  
*Sycobius cristatus* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 132.  
 a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c, d, e. Fantee.
573. *Malimbus scutatus*.  
*Sycobius scutatus*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 133.  
 a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c-f. Fantee.
574. *Malimbus nigerrimus*.  
*Sycobius nigerrimus* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 133.  
 a. Gaboon (*Verreaux*).
575. *Malimbus racheliae*.  
*Sycobius racheliae*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 265.  
 a. Gaboon (*Walker*).
576. *Malimbus melanotis*.  
*Sycobius melanotis* (Lafr.); Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 133.  
 a. West Africa.

## Genus PHILETÆRUS.

577. *Philetærus socius*.

*Philetærus socius* (Lath.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 186.  
a. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PLOCEPASSER.

578. *Plocepasser mahali*.

*Plocepasser mahali*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 187.  
a, b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*). d, e. Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
f. Rio Chimba (*Anchieta*).

## Genus NIGRITA.

579. *Nigrita luteifrons*.

*Nigrita luteifrons*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 131.  
a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

580. *Nigrita emiliæ*.

*Nigrita emiliæ*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 384, pl. xi.  
a-e. Fantee. f, g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i. River Volta  
(*Ussher*). j. Gaboon (*Verreaux*).

581. *Nigrita uropygialis*.

*Nigrita uropygialis*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 384, pl. xi.  
a, b. Fantee. c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*).

582. *Nigrita bicolor*.

*Nigrita bicolor*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 130.  
a, b, c. Fantee. d, e, f. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus SPOROPIPES.

583. *Sporopipes lepidoptera*.

*Sporopipes lepidopterus* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
p. 540.  
a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. Senaar (*Kotschy*).

584. *Sporopipes squamifrons*.

*Estrelida squamifrons* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
a. Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. Transvaal  
(*Ayres*).

## Genus PLOCEUS.

585. *Ploceus sanguinirostris*.

*Ploceus sanguinirostris* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 407.  
a, b. West Africa. c. River Gambia. d-h. Damara Land  
(*Andersson*). i-o. Transvaal (*Ayres*). p. Eylet (*Jesse*).  
q, r. Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Genus Foudia.

586. *Foudia madagascariensis*.  
*Foudia madagascariensis* (L.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 55.  
 a. — ? b. N. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).  
 587. *Foudia erythrops*.  
*Foudia erythrops*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 129.  
 a. River Volta (*Ussher*). b. Fantee. c. Princes' Island  
 (*Keulemans*).

## Genus EUPLECTES.

588. *Euplectes franciscana*.  
*Pyromelana franciscana* (Isert); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 412.  
 a. — ? b, c, d, e. River Gambia. f, g. Fantee. h. Fantee  
 (*Ussher*). i, j, k. River Volta (*Ussher*).  
 589. *Euplectes flammiceps*.  
*Pyromelana flammiceps* (Swains.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 414.  
 a. West Africa. b-e. Fantee. f, g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*).  
 i. Bembe (*Monteiro*).  
 590. *Euplectes oryx*.  
*Pyromelana oryx* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 410.  
 a, b. South Africa. c. South Africa (*Layard*). d. Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). e-i. Natal. j-n. Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
 591. *Euplectes afer*.  
*Euplectes afer* (Lath.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 56.  
 a. Senegal (*Verreaux*). b. River Gambia. c, d, e. Fantee.  
 f. Fantee (*Ussher*). g. River Volta (*Ussher*).  
 592. *Euplectes taha*.  
*Ploceus taha* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 184.  
 a-d. Ondonga (*Andersson*). e-h. Natal. i, j, k. Transvaal  
 (*Ayres*).  
 593. *Euplectes capensis*.  
*Euplectes capensis* (L.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 573.  
 a, b, c, d. South Africa. e, f, g, h. South Africa (*Layard*).  
 i, j. Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*Var. minor* (*E. xanthomelas*, Rüpp.).  
 a, b. South Africa. c. Natal. d, e, f. Knysna (*Andersson*).

## Genus UROBRACHYA.

594. *Urobrachya axillaris*.  
*Vidua axillaris*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 189.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*).



595. *Urobrachya bocagei*, sp. n.

*U. similis U. avillari*, sed paullo robustior, et plaga humerali aurantiaca nec saturate rubra distinguenda.

*a.* Angola (*Anchieta*). *b.* Mossamedes (*Anchieta*).

## Genus PENTHETRIA.

596. *Penthetria ardens*.

*Penthetria ardens* (Bodd.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 423.

*a, b, c.* South Africa. *d.* Alice, South Africa (*Layard*).

597. *Penthetria macrocerca*.

*Penthetria macrocerca* (Licht.); Heugl. N.-O. Afr. p. 577.

*a.* North-eastern Africa. *b.* Abyssinia (*Rüppell*). *c.* Ad-digerat (*Jesse*). *d.* River Gambia.

598. *Penthetria macrura*.

*Penthetria macrura* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 379.

*a, b, c, d, e, f.* River Gambia. *g-m.* Fantee.

## Genus CHERA.

599. *Chera progne*.

*Chera progne* (Bodd.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 190.

*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d.* Natal. *e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus VIDUA.

600. *Vidua principalis*.

*Vidua principalis* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 428. *Estrelda carmelita*, Hartl. Ibis, 1868, p. 46 (juv.).

*a, b, c.* West Africa. *d-h.* River Gambia. *i, j, k.* Fantee. *l, m.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *n.* Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). *o.* Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). *p, q, r.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *s.* Natal. *t.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *u, v, w.* South Africa (*Layard*). *x, y, z, a', b', c'.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*). *d'.* East London, S. Africa (*Rickard*). *e'.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

601. *Vidua regia*.

*Vidua regia* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 188.

*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b-g.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *h.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *i.* River Gambia (*Strachan*).

602. *Vidua paradisea*.

*Vidua paradisea* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 424.

*a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i.* River Gambia. *j.* Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). *k.* Omaloko, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *l, m.* North-eastern Africa.

## Genus HYPOCHERA.

603. *Hypochera ultramarina*.  
*Hypochera ultramarina* (Gm.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 58.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
604. *Hypochera chalybeata*.  
*Hypochera chalybeata* (Müll.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 58.  
*a, b, c, d.* River Gambia.
605. *Hypochera nigerrima*.  
*Hypochera nigerrima*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1871 (February).  
*a.* Angola (*Hamilton*).
606. *Hypochera musica*.  
*Hypochera musica* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 58.  
*a, b.* River Gambia.

## Fam. FRINGILLIDÆ.

## Genus SPERMESTES.

607. *Spermestes bicolor*.  
*Spermestes bicolor* (Fras.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 148.  
*a.* Fantee. *b-f.* River Volta (*Ussher*).
608. *Spermestes poensis*.  
*Spermestes poensis* (Fras.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 148.  
*a.* Cameroons.
609. *Spermestes nana*.  
*Spermestes nana* (Pucher.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 56.  
*a, b.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*).
610. *Spermestes cucullata*.  
*Spermestes cucullata*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 147.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c.* Fantee. *d.* River Volta (*Ussher*).  
*f-j.* Cameroons. *k.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *l, m.* Zanzibar  
(*Kirk*). *n, o.* Zanzibar (*Von der Decken*).
611. *Spermestes rufodorsalis*.  
*Spermestes rufodorsalis*, Peters ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 439.  
*a.* Zanzibar (*Von der Decken*).
612. *Spermestes fringilloides*.  
*Spermestes fringilloides* (Lafr.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 147.  
*a.* River Gambia.

## Genus ESTRElda.

613. *Estrela erythronota*.  
*Estrela erythronota* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 198.  
*a.* South Africa (*Alexander*). *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*d-j.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

614. *Estrellda dufresneii*.  
*Estrellda dufresneii* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Africa, p. 197.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b-j.* Knysna (*Andersson*).
615. *Estrellda atricapilla*.  
*Estrellda atricapilla*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 141.  
*a.* Cameroons.
616. *Estrellda cyanogastra*.  
*Loxia cyanogastra*, Daud. Tr. d'Orn. ii. p. 436. *Estrellda benghala* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d, e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Natal. *h, i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).
617. *Estrellda phoenicotis*.  
*Estrellda phoenicotis* (Sw.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 145.  
*a, b, c.* Gambia. *d, e.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *f, g.* White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*).
618. *Estrellda granatina*.  
*Estrellda granatina* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c-h.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i, j.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).
619. *Estrellda cinerea*.  
*Habropyga cinerea* (V.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 600.  
*a-e.* River Gambia.
620. *Estrellda astrild*.  
*Habropyga astrild* (L.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 603.  
*a.* Madagascar. *b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e-j.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *k, l.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus AMADINA.

621. *Amadina erythrocephala*.  
*Amadina erythrocephala* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 200.  
*a-d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
622. *Amadina fasciata*.  
*Amadina fasciata* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 146.  
*a.* West Africa. *b.* River Gambia.

## Genus ALARIO.

623. *Alario alario*.  
*Amadina alario* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 200.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c.* Cape of Good Hope (*Verreaux*).  
*d, e, f.* South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus HABROPYGA.

624. *Habropyga caerulescens*.  
*Estrellda caerulescens* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 142.  
*a.* West Africa. *b.* River Gambia.

625. *Habropyga subflava*.  
*Habropyga subflava* (V.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 609.  
*a, b.* Senegambia.
626. *Habropyga melpoda*.  
*Estrela melpoda* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 141.  
*a.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).

## Genus UROLONCHA.

627. *Uroloncha cantans*.  
*Uroloncha cantans* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 594.  
*a, b.* Amba (*Jesse*). *c.* Waliko (*Jesse*).

## Genus ORTYGOSPIZA.

628. *Ortygospiza polyzona*.  
*Ortygospiza polyzona* (Temm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 57.  
*a, b, c.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus LAGONOSTICTA.

629. *Lagonosticta rubricata*.  
*Lagonosticta rubricata* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i.  
p. 615.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).
630. *Lagonosticta rufo-picta*.  
*Lagonosticta rufo-picta* (Fras.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
i. p. 614.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*).
631. *Lagonosticta minima*.  
*Lagonosticta minima* (V.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i.  
p. 612.  
*a, b, c, d, e.* River Gambia. *f.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *g, h.*  
Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i, j.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*k.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *l.* Maragaz (*Jesse*).

## Genus PYTELIA.

632. *Pytelia melba*.  
*Estrela melba* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
*a.* Natal. *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *d-m.* Damara Land  
(*Andersson*).
633. *Pytelia citerior*.  
*Pitelia citerior*, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.  
*a.* Rairo (*Jesse*).

634. *Pytelia niveiguttata*.  
*Hypargos niveiguttata* (Peters); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 448.  
 a. Africa. b. Zambesi (Kirk).
635. *Pytelia hypogrammica*.  
*Pytelia hypogrammica*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 56.  
 a. Fantee.

## Genus CITRINELLA.

636. *Citrinella totta*.  
*Fringilla totta* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 202.  
 a. South Africa (Layard). b, c. Cape Town (Andersson).  
 d. George, South Africa (H. Atmore).

## Genus CRITHAGRA.

637. *Crithagra angolensis*.  
*Fringilla angolensis*, Gm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 203.  
 a, b. Damara Land (Andersson).
638. *Crithagra chrysopyga*.  
*Crithagra chrysopyga*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 154.  
 a, b, c, d. River Gambia. e. Fantee. f, g. River Volta (Ussher). h. Damara Land (Andersson). i. Transvaal (Ayres). j. Réunion (Verreaux). k, l. Eland's Post (T. Atmore).
639. *Crithagra scotops*.  
*Crithagra scotops*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 218.  
 a, b. Knysna (Andersson).
640. *Crithagra canicollis*.  
*Fringilla canicollis* (Sw.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 201.  
 a. South Africa (Andersson). b. Réunion (Van Dam).  
 c, d. Cape Town (Layard).
641. *Crithagra butyracea*.  
*Crithagra butyracea* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 219.  
 a, b. South Africa. c, d, e, f, g, h. South Africa (Layard).
642. *Crithagra chloropsis*.  
*Crithagra chloropsis*, Cab.; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 454.  
 a. Damara Land (Andersson).
643. *Crithagra sulphurata*.  
*Crithagra sulphurata* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 218.  
 a, b. South Africa (Layard). c. Table Mountain (Andersson).  
 d. Cape Town (Layard). e, f. George (H. Atmore).
644. *Crithagra albogularis*.  
*Crithagra albogularis* (Sm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.  
 a, b, c, d. South Africa (Layard).

## Genus POLIOSPIZA.

645. *Poliospiza gularis*.  
*Fringilla gularis* (Sm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 202.  
*Poliospiza striaticeps*, Hartl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 83.  
 a. Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).  
 c. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). d. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).
646. *Poliospiza crocopygia*.  
*Poliospiza crocopygia*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1871, p. 101.  
 a, b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*).
647. *Poliospiza tristriata*.  
*Poliospiza tristriata* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 642.  
 a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).
648. *Poliospiza rufobrunnea*.  
*Crithagra rufobrunnea*, Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 101.  
 a. Princes' Island (*Keulemans*).

## Genus ORYZORNIS.

649. *Oryzornis oryzivorus*.  
*Oryzornis oryzivorus* (L.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 433.  
 a. Seychelles. b. Zanzibar (*Kirk*).

## Genus PYRENESTES.

650. *Pyrenestes capitalbus*.  
*Pyrenestes capitalbus*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 140.  
 a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*).
651. *Pyrenestes ostrinus*.  
*Pyrenestes ostrinus* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 139.  
 a. West Africa.
652. *Pyrenestes coccineus*.  
*Pyrenestes coccineus*, Cass. ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 139.  
 a. Fantee.

## Genus SPERMOSPIZA.

653. *Spermospiza hæmatina*.  
*Spermospiza hæmatina* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 138.  
*Spermospiza guttata* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 138.  
 a-e. Fantee. f, g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i, j, k. Gaboon  
 (*Walker*).

## Genus PASSER.

654. *Passer simplex*.  
*Passer simplex* (Sw.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westaf. p. 150.  
 a, b, c, d. River Gambia. e. Fantee (*Swanzy*).

655. *Passer diffusus*.  
*Passer diffusus* (Sm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 204.  
*a-e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f.* Angola (*Sala*). *g.*  
 Transvaal (*Ayres*).
656. *Passer swainsoni*.  
*Passer swainsonii* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 634.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b.* Senafe (*Jesse*).
657. *Passer arcuatus*.  
*Passer arcuatus* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 204.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c.* South Africa (*Andersson*).  
*d.* South Africa (*A. Smith*). *e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*f, g, h, i.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
658. *Passer motitensis*.  
*Passer motitensis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 204.  
*a.* Cape Colony (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
659. *Passer salicicola*.  
*Passer salicicolus* (V.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 630.  
*a.* Cape-Verde Islands (*Keulemans*).

## Genus AURIPASSER.

660. *Auripasser lutea*.  
*Auripasser lutea* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 83.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b, c.* — ?

## Genus PETRONIA.

661. *Petronia petronella*.  
*Fringilla petronella* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 84.  
*a, b, c, d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus GYMNORHIS.

662. *Gymnorhis dentata*.  
*Xanthodina dentata*, Sund. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 625.  
*a.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Genus PYRRHULAUDA.

663. *Pyrrhulauda verticalis*.  
*Pyrrhulauda verticalis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 210.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
664. *Pyrrhulauda melanauchen*.  
*Pyrrhulauda melanauchen* (Cab.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
 p. 123.  
*a, b, c.* Massowah (*Jesse*).
665. *Pyrrhulauda leucotis*.  
*Pyrrhulauda leucotis* (Stanl.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 123.  
*a.* N.E. Africa (*Kotschy*).

666. *Pyrrhulauda smithii*.

*Pyrrhulauda smithii*, Bp.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 123.  
a. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Fam. EMBERIZIDÆ.

## Genus FRINGILLARIA.

667. *Fringillaria capensis*.

*Fringillaria capensis* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 206.  
a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. South Africa (*Andersson*).  
d, e, f. Cape Town (*Andersson*).

668. *Fringillaria impetuari*.

*Fringillaria impetuari*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 206.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
d. Transvaal (*Ayres*). e. Berg River (*Layard*).

669. *Fringillaria tahapisi*.

*Fringillaria tahapisi* (Smith); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 207.  
a, b. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

670. *Fringillaria flaviventris*.

*Fringillaria flaviventris* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 206.  
a. Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
c, d. Transvaal (*Ayres*). e. Senafe (*Jesse*). f. Rairo (*Jesse*).  
g. Kanye (*Exton*). h, i. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

671. *Fringillaria septemstriata*.

*Fringillaria septemstriata* (Rüpp.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
p. 116.  
a. Ain (*Jesse*). b. Between Waliko and Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Fam. ALAUDIDÆ.

## Genus GALERIDA.

672. *Galerida cristata*.

*Alauda cristata*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
a. Amba (*Jesse*). b. Massowah (*Jesse*).

673. *Galerida senegalensis*.

*Galerida senegalensis* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 153.  
a, b, c, d, e. River Gambia.

## Genus CETHILAUDA.

674. *Certhilauda desertorum*.

*Certhilauda desertorum*, Stanl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
p. 121.  
a, b. Zoulla (*Jesse*): types of *Alcemon jessei*, Finsch. c.  
Desert between Cairo and Suez (*Heuglin*).



675. *Certhilauda rufula*.

*Anthus rufulus*, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. pl. 161. *Certhilauda garrula*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 216.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *e, f, g, h.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *i.* Port Elizabeth (*Ortlepp*).

676. *Certhilauda africana*.

*Certhilauda africana*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 217.

*a.* South Africa. *b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d, e.* George (*H. Atmore*).

677. *Certhilauda semitorquata*.

*Certhilauda semitorquata*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 216.

*Certhilauda subcoronata*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 217.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *e, f.* South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus AMMOMANES.

678. *Ammomanes lusitania*.

*Ammomanes lusitania* (Gm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 121.

*a, b.* Amba (*Jesse*).

## Genus ALAUDA.

679. *Alauda crassirostris*.

*Alauda crassirostris*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 208.

*a, b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*).

680. *Alauda africana*.

*Megalophonus africanus* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 213.

*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d, e, f.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).  
*g.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

681. *Alauda africanoides*.

*Megalophonus africanoides* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 214.

*a, b.* Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

682. *Alauda cinerea*.

*Megalophonus cinereus* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 212.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*d.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

683. *Alauda grayi*.

*Alauda grayi*, Wahlb.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.

*a-d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

684. *Alauda codea*.  
*Alauda codea*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 209.  
*a, b, c, d.* Berg River (*Layard*).
685. *Alauda erythroclamys*.  
*Alauda erythroclamys*, Strickl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
686. *Alauda hova*.  
*Mirafra hova*, Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 57.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* Madagascar.
687. *Alauda sabota*.  
*Megalophonus sabota* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 213.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e, f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
688. *Alauda nævia*.  
*Alauda nævia*, Strickl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a-h.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).
689. *Alauda conirostris*.  
*Alauda conirostris*, Sund.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a.* Otjimbingue, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *b.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).
690. *Alauda rufipilea*.  
*Megalophonus rufipileus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 122.  
*a.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Fam. ANTHIDÆ.

## Genus ANTHUS.

691. *Anthus caffer*.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Swellendam (*Layard*). *c.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *d.* Port Elizabeth (*Ortlepp*).  
*e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).
692. *Anthus campestris*.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).
693. *Anthus erythronotus*.  
*L'Alouette à dos roux*, Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. pl. 197. *Alauda erythronotus*, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiv. p. 24 (ex Levaill.).  
*Anthus leucophrys*, V. Gal. des Ois. p. 261. *Anthus cinnamomeus*, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 103. *Anthus sordidus*, Rüpp. N. W. p. 103, t. 39. *Anthus gouldi*, Fras. P. Z. S. 1843, p. 27.  
*a, b, c.* River Gambia. *d.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *e.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.* Swellendam (*H. Atmore*). *i.* Port Elizabeth (*Ortlepp*). *j.* Graham's Town (*Layard*). *k, l.*

- Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *m, n.* Knysna (*Andersson*).  
*o.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *p.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*q.* South Africa (*Andersson*).

694. *Anthus chloris*.

- a.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).

Genus MACRONYX.

695. *Macronyx capensis*.

*Anthus capensis*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 120.

- a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c-e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *g.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

696. *Macronyx croceus*.

*Macronyx croceus* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 73.

- a.* River Gambia. *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

Fam. MOTACILLIDÆ.

Genus MOTACILLA.

697. *Motacilla capensis*.

*Motacilla capensis*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 118.

- a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Cape of Good Hope (*Verreaux*). *d.* Walvisch Bay (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Cape Town (*Layard*).

698. *Motacilla aguimp*.

*Motacilla aguimp*, Temm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 119.

- a.* Port Natal (*Wahlberg*). *b.* Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*).  
*c.* Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*e.* South Africa. *f.* Nubia (*Verreaux*).

699. *Motacilla alba*.

*Motacilla gularis*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 72.

- a-d.* River Gambia.

700. *Motacilla flaviventris*.

*Motacilla flaviventris*, Verr. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 395.

- a.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

Genus BUDYTES.

701. *Budytes rayi*.

*Budytes rayi*, Bonap. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 247.

- a-i.* River Gambia. *j.* Captured at sea off Senegal (*Layard*).

702. *Budytes flava*.

*Budytes flava* (L.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 246.

- a-g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h-k.* Damara Land (*Ayres*).

703. *Budytes melanocephala*.

*Budytes melanocephala* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 247.

- a, b.* Nubia (*Verreaux*). *c, d.* Senafe (*Jesse*).

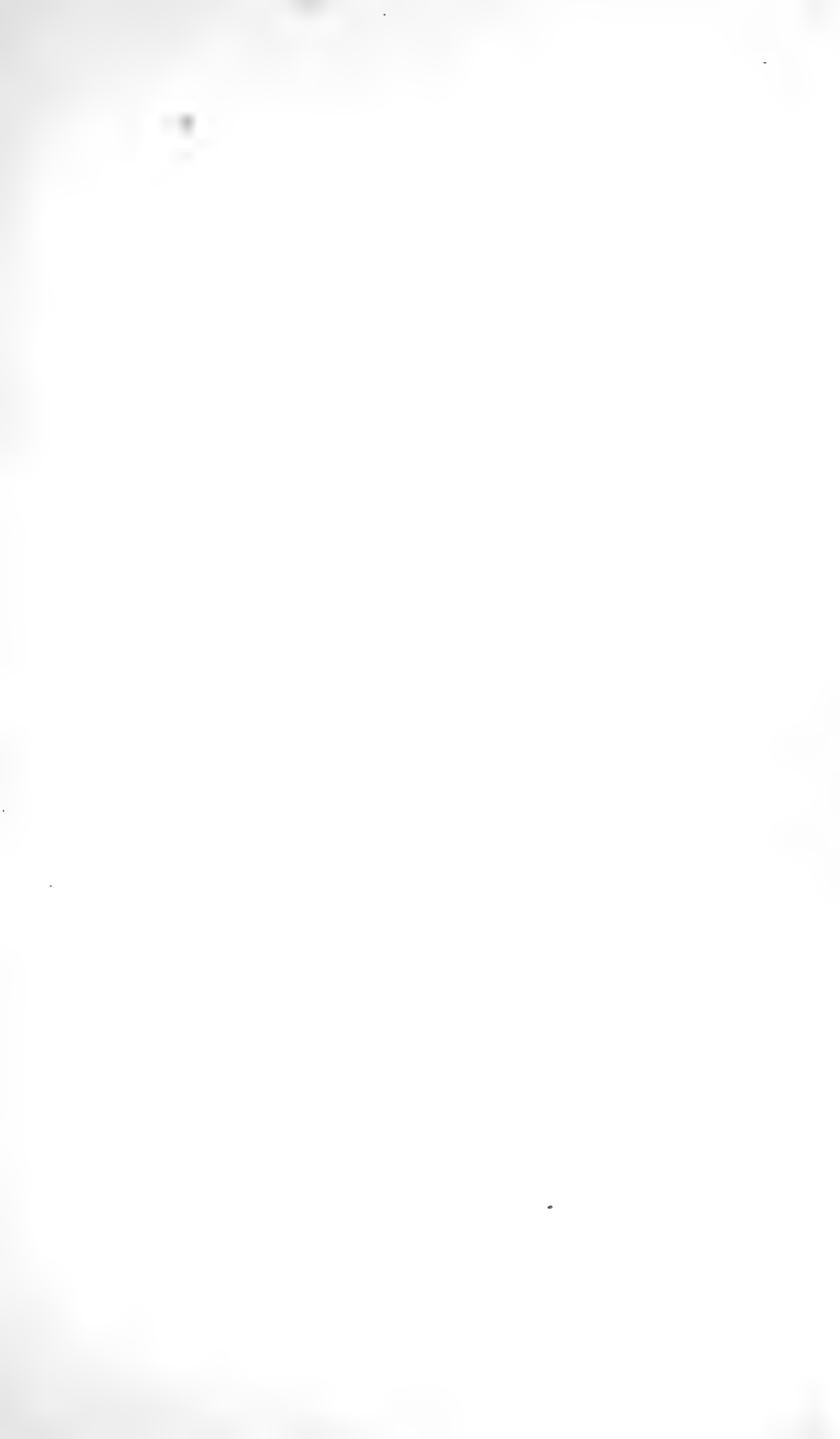


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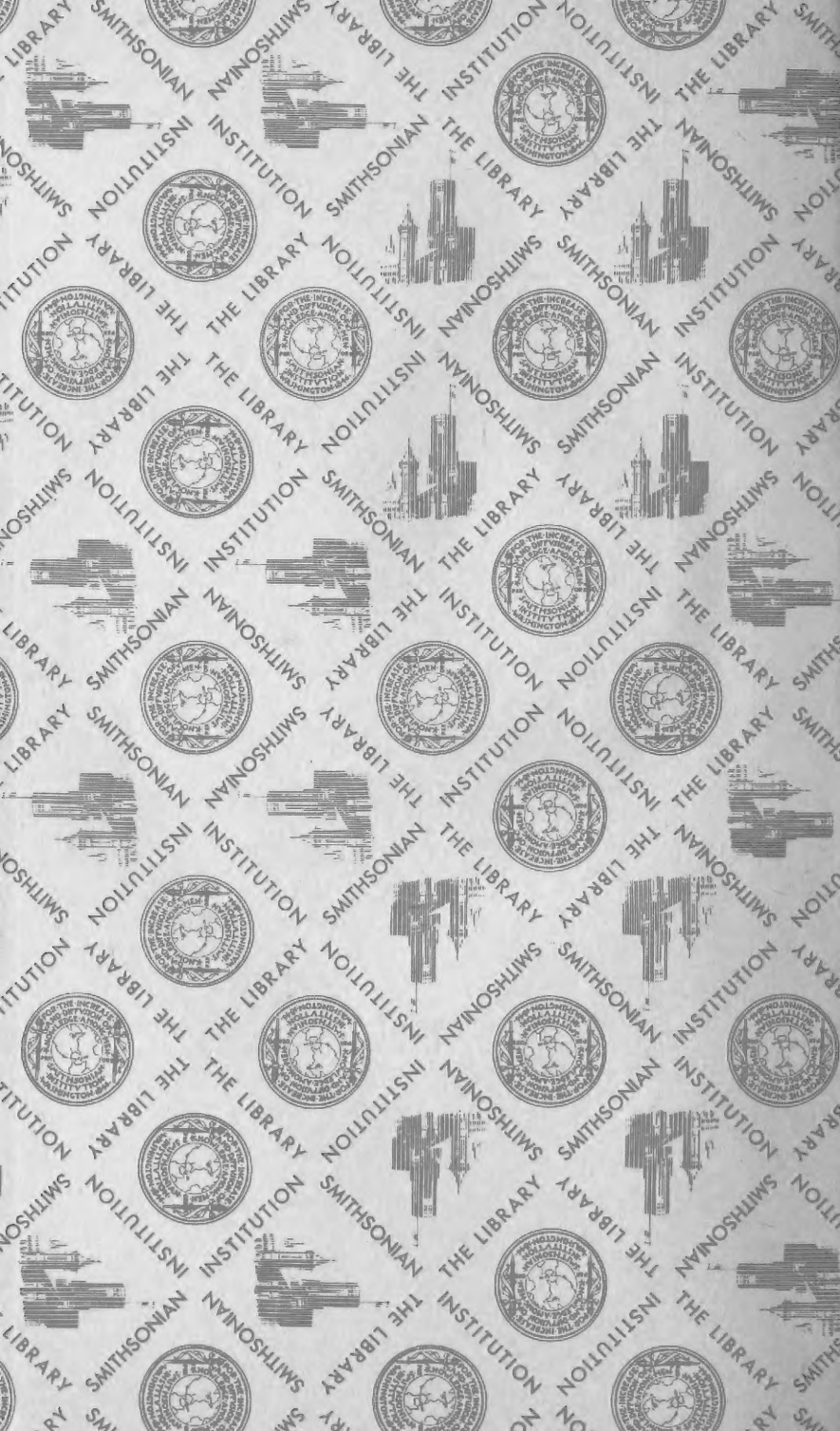
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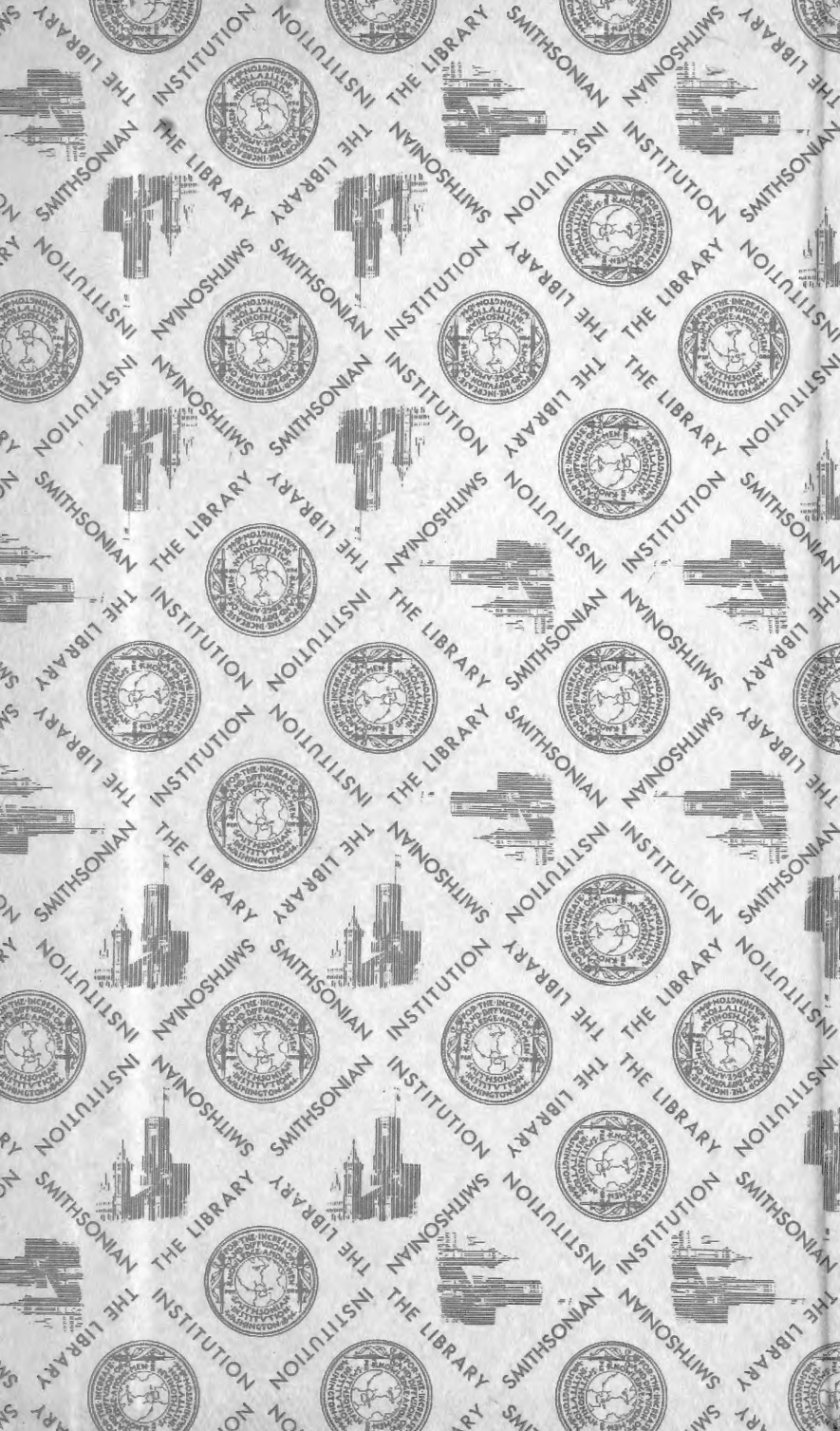












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